

Trafco Group B.S.C.

**REPORT OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS AND
CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

31 DECEMBER 2015

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF TRAFCO GROUP B.S.C.

Report on the consolidated financial statements

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of Trafco Group B.S.C. ('the Company') and its subsidiaries (together 'the Group'), which comprise the consolidated statement of financial position as at 31 December 2015, and the consolidated statements of income, other comprehensive income, cash flows and changes in equity for the year then ended, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

Board of Directors' responsibility for the consolidated financial statements

The Company's Board of Directors is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated financial statements in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards, and for such internal control as the Board of Directors determines is necessary to enable the preparation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these consolidated financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgement, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by the Company's Board of Directors, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Group as of 31 December 2015, its consolidated financial performance and its consolidated cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF TRAFCO GROUP B.S.C. (continued)

Report on other regulatory requirements

As required by the Bahrain Commercial Companies Law, we report that:

- a) the Company has maintained proper accounting records and the consolidated financial statements are in agreement therewith; and
- b) the financial information contained in the Report of Board of Directors is consistent with the consolidated financial statements.

We are not aware of any violations of the Bahrain Commercial Companies Law, the Central Bank of Bahrain (CBB) Rule Book (applicable provisions of Volume 6) and CBB directives, regulations and associated resolutions, rules and procedures of the Bahrain Bourse or the terms of the Company's memorandum and articles of association during the year ended 31 December 2015 that might have had a material adverse effect on the business of the Company or on its consolidated financial position. Satisfactory explanations and information have been provided to us by the management in response to all of our requests.



Auditor's Registration No. 115
20 February 2016
Manama, Kingdom of Bahrain

Trafco Group B.S.C.

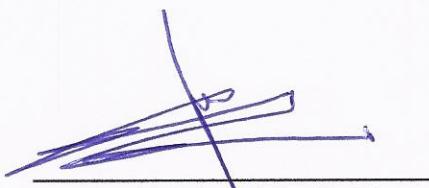
CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF INCOME

For the year ended 31 December 2015

	<i>Notes</i>	2015 BD	2014 BD
Sales		41,061,487	40,252,833
Cost of sales		(32,906,336)	(33,157,137)
GROSS PROFIT		8,155,151	7,095,696
Storage income		522,845	396,487
Other operating income	5	121,667	185,442
Personnel costs	7	(3,374,620)	(3,178,784)
Selling and distribution expenses		(1,844,140)	(1,750,620)
General and administrative expenses		(1,152,728)	(1,078,134)
Depreciation	9	(366,204)	(364,779)
Direct operating costs - warehouse		(393,207)	(377,462)
OPERATING PROFIT FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS		1,668,764	927,846
Investment income (net)	6	663,014	926,192
Finance costs	7	(284,007)	(346,434)
Share of results of an associate	10	267,053	343,851
Exchange losses (net)		(41,300)	(8,716)
PROFIT OF THE GROUP FOR THE YEAR FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS BEFORE IMPAIRMENT OF AVAILABLE-FOR-SALE INVESTMENTS		2,273,524	1,842,739
Impairment of available-for-sale investments	11	(200,213)	(165,047)
PROFIT OF THE GROUP FOR THE YEAR FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS		2,073,311	1,677,692
DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS			
Net loss for the year from discontinued operations	16	-	(116,829)
PROFIT OF THE GROUP FOR THE YEAR	7	2,073,311	1,560,863
of which (profit) loss attributable to non-controlling interests		(355,685)	31,344
PROFIT FOR THE YEAR ATTRIBUTABLE TO TRAFCO EQUITY SHAREHOLDERS		1,717,626	1,592,207
BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE (FILS)	8	22	20
BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS PER SHARE FROM CONTINUING OPERATIONS (FILS)	8	22	22



Ebrahim Mohamed Ali Zainal
Chairman



Yusuf Saleh Abdulla Alsaleh
Vice Chairman

The attached explanatory notes 1 to 36 form part of these consolidated financial statements.

Trafco Group B.S.C.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

For the year ended 31 December 2015

	Note	2015 BD	2014 BD
PROFIT OF THE GROUP FOR THE YEAR		2,073,311	1,560,863
Other comprehensive income			
<i>Other comprehensive (loss) / income to be reclassified to the consolidated statement of income in subsequent periods:</i>			
Realised gain included in the consolidated statement of income upon disposal of available-for-sale investments (net)		(128,461)	(472,899)
Changes in fair value of available-for-sale investments (net)	11	418,760	860,101
Changes in fair value of associates' available-for-sale investments	10	(5,660)	35,272
Exchange differences on translation of foreign operations		3,884	(51,082)
Other comprehensive income that will be reclassified to the consolidated statement of income in subsequent periods		288,523	371,392
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME OF THE GROUP FOR THE YEAR			
of which (income) loss attributable to non-controlling interests		2,361,834	1,932,255
		(357,588)	56,374
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE YEAR ATTRIBUTABLE TO TRAFCO EQUITY SHAREHOLDERS		2,004,246	1,988,629



Ebrahim Mohamed Ali Zainal
Chairman



Yusuf Saleh Abdulla Alsaleh
Vice Chairman

The attached explanatory notes 1 to 36 form part of these consolidated financial statements.

Trafco Group B.S.C.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

At 31 December 2015

	Notes	2015 BD	2014 BD
ASSETS			
Non-current assets			
Property, plant and equipment	9	8,712,667	9,507,600
Investment in an associate	10	2,361,453	2,284,537
Available-for-sale investments	11	9,855,448	9,669,590
		20,929,568	21,461,727
Current assets			
Inventories	13	7,710,893	9,194,950
Trade and other receivables	14	8,981,814	8,967,503
Bank balances and cash	15	637,345	591,874
		17,330,052	18,754,327
TOTAL ASSETS		38,259,620	40,216,054
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES			
Equity			
Share capital	17	8,067,505	8,067,505
Treasury shares	18	(791,475)	(564,821)
Share premium	19	3,386,502	3,386,502
Statutory reserve	20	3,257,064	3,083,650
General reserve	21	1,215,000	1,165,000
Cumulative changes in fair values	22	5,550,024	5,263,404
Retained earnings - distributable		1,895,848	1,661,336
Retained earnings - not distributable	23	141,074	116,884
Proposed appropriations		1,285,510	1,222,097
Equity attributable to equity holders of the parent		24,007,052	23,401,557
Non-controlling interests	30	1,575,948	1,218,360
Total equity		25,583,000	24,619,917
Non-current liabilities			
Term loans	25	616,450	854,341
Employees' end of service benefits	26	1,078,745	1,001,759
Loan from non-controlling interests	27	627,000	627,000
		2,322,195	2,483,100
Current liabilities			
Trade and other payables	28	5,441,285	4,996,513
Import loans	29	2,927,426	5,681,159
Term loans	25	862,973	657,400
Bank overdrafts	15	1,122,741	1,777,965
		10,354,425	13,113,037
Total liabilities		12,676,620	15,596,137
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES		38,259,620	40,216,054

Ebrahim Mohamed Ali Zainal
Chairman

~~Yusuf Saleh Abdulla Alsaleh~~
Vice Chairman

The attached explanatory notes 1 to 36 form part of these consolidated financial statements.

Trafco Group B.S.C.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

For the year ended 31 December 2015

	Notes	2015 BD	2014 BD
OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
Profit of the Group from continuing operations		2,073,311	1,677,692
Loss of the Group from discontinued operations		-	(116,829)
Profit of the Group for the year		2,073,311	1,560,863
Adjustments for:			
Depreciation	9	1,041,793	1,116,346
Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment	7	(19,511)	(777)
Finance costs	7	284,007	346,434
Investment income (net)	6	(663,014)	(926,192)
Share of results of an associate	10	(267,053)	(343,851)
Impairment of available-for-sale investments	11	200,213	165,047
Provision for slow moving and obsolete of inventories	13	76,004	52,247
Allowance for impairment of trade receivables	14	92,326	83,197
Impairment of advance to an associate		-	116,829
Provision for employees' end of service benefits	26	162,480	167,503
Operating profit before changes in working capital		2,980,556	2,337,646
Working capital changes:			
Inventories		1,408,053	(628,474)
Trade and other receivables		(106,637)	62,110
Trade and other payables		635,356	(181,736)
Cash generated from operations		4,917,328	1,589,546
Directors' remuneration paid		(100,000)	(95,000)
Employees' end of service benefits paid	26	(85,494)	(148,623)
Net cash flows from operating activities		4,731,834	1,345,923
INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	9	(289,795)	(1,923,671)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment		62,446	16,096
Purchase of available-for-sale investments	11	(172,345)	(790,108)
Proceeds from disposal of available-for-sale investments		221,536	1,135,670
Return of capital of available-for-sale investments		12,759	88,885
Dividends received from an associate	10	184,477	184,477
Dividends received		505,292	411,146
Net cash flows from (used in) investing activities		524,370	(877,505)
FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Dividends paid		(1,255,682)	(942,665)
Term loans availed		750,000	750,000
Repayment of term loans		(782,318)	(1,191,126)
Net movement in import loans		(2,753,733)	675,842
Finance costs paid		(291,006)	(351,804)
Purchase of treasury shares		(226,654)	(4,597)
Net cash flows used in financing activities		(4,559,393)	(1,064,350)
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS			
		696,811	(595,932)
Net foreign exchange translation differences		3,884	(51,082)
Cash and cash equivalents at 1 January		(1,186,091)	(539,077)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT 31 DECEMBER	15	(485,396)	(1,186,091)

Non-cash transactions

- Unclaimed dividends pertaining to prior years amounting to BD 83,585 (2014: BD 73,401) have been excluded from the movement of trade and other payables above.

The attached explanatory notes 1 to 36 form part of these consolidated financial statements.

Trafco Group B.S.C.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY
For the year ended 31 December 2015

	Attributable to equity holders of the parent											
	Reserves											
	Share capital BD	Treasury shares BD	Share premium BD	Statutory reserve BD	General reserve BD	Cumulative changes in fair values BD	Earnings - distributable BD	Retained earnings - not distributable BD	Proposed appropriations BD	Total Trafco equity BD	Total equity holders' equity BD	Total equity BD
Notes												
Balance at 1 January 2015	8,067,505	(564,821)	3,386,502	3,083,650	1,165,000	5,263,404	1,861,336	116,884	1,222,097	12,512,371	23,401,557	1,218,360
Profit for the year - 2015	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24,619,917
Other comprehensive income	-	-	-	-	-	-	286,620	1,717,626	-	-	-	-
Total comprehensive income for the year	-	-	-	-	-	-	286,620	1,717,626	-	-	-	-
2014 Appropriations:												
- General reserve - 2014	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(50,000)	-	-	-
- Dividends paid - 2014	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1,172,097)	(1,172,097)	(1,172,097)	-
2015 - Proposed appropriations:												
- General reserve - 2015	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(50,000)	-	-	-
- Proposed dividend - 2015	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1,235,510)	50,000	-	-
Purchase of treasury shares	18	-	(226,654)	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,235,510	-	-
Transfer to statutory reserve	20	-	-	173,414	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transfer by a subsidiary	23	-	-	-	-	-	(173,414)	-	-	-	-	(226,654)
Balance at 31 December 2015	8,067,505	(791,475)	3,386,502	3,257,064	1,215,000	5,550,024	1,895,848	141,074	1,285,510	13,344,520	24,007,052	1,575,948
												25,583,000

The attached explanatory notes 1 to 36 form part of these consolidated financial statements.

Trafco Group B.S.C.

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

For the year ended 31 December 2015

Notes	Attributable to equity holders of the parent											Total Trafco equity holders' equity BD	Non-controlling interests BD	Total equity BD
	Reserves													
	Share capital BD	Treasury shares BD	Share premium BD	Statutory reserve BD	General reserve BD	Cumulative changes in fair values BD	Retained earnings - distributable BD	Retained earnings - not distributable BD	Proposed appropriations BD	Total reserves BD				
Balance at 1 January 2014	8,067,505	(560,224)	3,386,502	2,922,778	1,130,000	4,866,982	1,452,098	116,884	1,051,066	11,539,808	22,433,591	1,274,734		23,708,325
Profit for the year - 2014	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,592,207	-	-	1,592,207	1,592,207	(31,344)		1,560,863
Other comprehensive income	-	-	-	-	-	396,422	-	-	-	396,422	396,422	(25,030)		371,392
Total comprehensive income for the year	-	-	-	-	-	396,422	1,592,207	-	-	1,988,629	1,988,629	(56,374)		1,932,255
2013 Appropriations:														
- General reserve - 2013	21	-	-	-	-	35,000	-	-	-	(35,000)	-	-	-	-
- Dividends paid - 2013	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1,016,066)	(1,016,066)	(1,016,066)	-	(1,016,066)
2014 - Proposed appropriations:														
- General reserve -2014	21	-	-	-	-	-	(50,000)	-	50,000	-	-	-	-	-
- Dividends - 2014	24	-	-	-	-	-	(1,172,097)	-	1,172,097	-	-	-	-	-
Purchase of treasury shares	18	-	(4,597)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(4,597)	-		(4,597)
Transfer to statutory reserve	20	-	-	-	160,872	-	-	(160,872)	-	-	-	-	-	-
Balance at 31 December 2014	8,067,505	(564,821)	3,386,502	3,083,650	1,165,000	5,263,404	1,661,336	116,884	1,222,097	12,512,371	23,401,557	1,218,360		24,619,917

The attached explanatory notes 1 to 36 form part of these consolidated financial statements.

Trafco Group B.S.C.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

At 31 December 2015

1 CORPORATE INFORMATION

Trafco Group B.S.C. ('the Company' or 'Trafco' or 'the parent company') is a public joint stock company, the shares of which are publicly traded on Bahrain Bourse and was incorporated in the Kingdom of Bahrain by Amiri Decree No. 10 of November 1977. The Company is also registered in the Kingdom of Bahrain in accordance with the provisions of the Bahrain Commercial Companies Law and operates under commercial registration (CR) number 8500. The postal address of the Company's registered office is PO Box 20202, Manama, Kingdom of Bahrain. The Company's principal activity is trading in various kinds of food products.

The consolidated financial statements were authorised for issue in accordance with a resolution of the Board of Directors on 20 February 2016.

The Group comprises of the Company and its following subsidiaries and associates:

Relationship / name	Country of incorporation	Ownership interest		Year - end	Principal activities
		2015	2014		
Subsidiaries					
Bahrain Water Bottling & Beverages Company S.P.C.	Kingdom of Bahrain	100%	100%	31 December	Producing, bottling and marketing of sweet drinking water and beverages.
Bahrain Fresh Fruits Company S.P.C.	Kingdom of Bahrain	100%	100%	31 December	Trading in fresh fruits and vegetables.
Metro Markets Company S.P.C.	Kingdom of Bahrain	100%	100%	31 December	Trading in food items and beverages.
Trafco Logistics Company S.P.C.	Kingdom of Bahrain	100%	100%	31 December	Providing storage and logistics services.
Awal Dairy Company W.L.L.	Kingdom of Bahrain	51%	51%	30 September	Production and supply of milk, juices, ice cream and tomato paste.
Kuwait Bahrain Dairy Company W.L.L.	State of Kuwait	50%*	50%*	30 September	Marketing and supply of milk, juices and associated products.
Associates					
Bahrain Livestock Company B.S.C. (c)	Kingdom of Bahrain	36.26%	33%	31 December	Trading in livestock.
Qatari Bahraini Food Trading Co. L.L.C.	State of Qatar	50%	50%	31 December	Under liquidation process.

* Effective ownership. Owned by Awal Dairy Company W.L.L.

The Group primarily operates in the Kingdom of Bahrain and partially in the State of Kuwait and the State of Qatar.

Trafco Group B.S.C.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

At 31 December 2015

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of preparation

The consolidated financial statements are prepared under the historical cost basis, except for available-for-sale investments that have been measured at fair value.

The consolidated financial statements have been presented in Bahraini Dinars (BD) which is the functional currency of the Company and the presentation currency of the Group.

Statement of compliance

The consolidated financial statements of the Group have been prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS), as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board (IASB), and in conformity with the Bahrain Commercial Companies Law, the Central Bank of Bahrain (CBB) Rule Book (applicable provisions of Volume 6) and CBB directives, regulations and associated resolutions, rules and procedures of the Bahrain Bourse.

Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements comprise the financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries as at 31 December 2015. Control is achieved when the Group is exposed, or has rights, to variable returns from its involvement with the investee and has the ability to affect those returns through its power over the investee. Specifically, the Group controls an investee if and only if the Group has:

- power over the investee (i.e. existing rights that give it the current ability to direct the relevant activities of the investee);
- exposure, or rights, to variable returns from its involvement with the investee; and
- the ability to use its power over the investee to affect its returns.

Generally, there is a presumption that a majority of voting rights result in control. To support this presumption and when the Group has less than a majority of the voting or similar rights of an investee, the Group considers all relevant facts and circumstances in assessing whether it has power over an investee, including:

- the contractual arrangement with the other vote holders of the investee;
- rights arising from other contractual arrangements; and
- the Group's voting rights and potential voting rights.

The Group re-assesses whether or not it controls an investee if facts and circumstances indicate that there are changes to one or more of the three elements of control. Consolidation of a subsidiary begins when the Group obtains control over the subsidiary and ceases when the Group loses control of the subsidiary. Assets, liabilities, income and expenses of a subsidiary acquired or disposed of during the year are included in the consolidated financial statements from the date the Group obtains control until the date the Group ceases to control the subsidiary.

Profit or loss and each component of other comprehensive income are attributed to the equity holders of the parent of the Group and to the non-controlling interests, even if this results in the non-controlling interests having a deficit balance. When necessary, adjustments are made to the financial statements of subsidiaries to bring their accounting policies into line with the Group's accounting policies. All intra-group assets and liabilities, equity, income, expenses and cash flows relating to transactions between members of the Group are eliminated in full on consolidation.

A change in the ownership interest of a subsidiary, without a loss of control, is accounted for as an equity transaction.

If the Group losses control over a subsidiary, it derecognises the related assets (including goodwill), liabilities, non-controlling interest and other components of equity while any resultant gain or loss is recongnised in the consolidated statement of income. Any investment retained is recongnised at fair value.

Trafco Group B.S.C.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

At 31 December 2015

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

New and amended standards and interpretations effective as of 1 January 2015

The accounting and reporting policies adopted in the preparation of these consolidated financial statements are consistent with those used in the previous year, except for certain new standards and interpretations and amendments to standards and interpretations adopted by the Group as of 1 January 2015 as set out below:

Annual improvements 2010-2012 Cycle

These improvements are effective from 1 July 2014 and did not have a material impact on the Group. These improvements include:

IFRS 3 Business Combinations

The amendment is applied prospectively and clarifies that all contingent consideration arrangements classified as liabilities (or assets) arising from a business combination should be subsequently measured at fair value through profit or loss whether or not they fall within the scope of IAS 39. This is consistent with the Group's current accounting policy and, thus, this amendment did not impact the Group's accounting policy.

IFRS 8 Operating Segments

The amendments are applied retrospectively and clarifies that:

- an entity must disclose the judgements made by management in applying the aggregation criteria in paragraph 12 of IFRS 8, including a brief description of operating segments that have been aggregated and the economic characteristics (e.g., sales and gross margins) used to assess whether the segments are 'similar'; and
- the reconciliation of segment assets to total assets is only required to be disclosed if the reconciliation is reported to the chief operating decision maker, similar to the required disclosure for segment liabilities.

IAS 16 Property, Plant and Equipment and IAS 38 Intangible Assets

The amendment is applied retrospectively and clarifies in IAS 16 and IAS 38 that the asset may be revalued by reference to observable data by either adjusting the gross carrying amount of the asset to market value or by determining the market value of the carrying value and adjusting the gross carrying amount proportionately so that the resulting carrying amount equals the market value. In addition, the accumulated depreciation or amortisation is the difference between the gross and carrying amounts of the asset. The Group did not record any revaluation adjustments during the current year.

IAS 24 Related Party Disclosures

The amendment is applied retrospectively and clarifies that a management entity (an entity that provides key management personnel services) is a related party subject to the related party disclosures. In addition, an entity that uses a management entity is required to disclose the expenses incurred for management services. This amendment is not relevant for the Group as it does not receive any management services from other entities.

Annual improvements 2011-2013 Cycle

These improvements are effective from 1 July 2014 and did not have a material impact on the Group. These improvements include:

IFRS 3 Business Combinations

The amendment is applied prospectively and clarifies for the scope exceptions within IFRS 3 that:

- joint arrangements, not just joint ventures, are outside the scope of IFRS 3; and
- this scope exception applies only to the accounting in the financial statements of the joint arrangement itself.

The Group does not have a joint arrangement, and thus this amendment is not relevant for the Group and its subsidiaries.

Trafco Group B.S.C.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

At 31 December 2015

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

New and amended standards and interpretations effective as of 1 January 2015 (continued)

Annual improvements 2011-2013 Cycle (continued)

IFRS 13 Fair Value Measurement

The amendment is applied prospectively and clarifies that the portfolio exception in IFRS 13 can be applied not only to financial assets and financial liabilities, but also to other contracts within the scope of IAS 39. The Group does not apply the portfolio exception in IFRS 13.

Several other new standards and amendments apply for the first time in 2015. However, they do not impact the consolidated financial statements of the Group.

Foreign currency transactions

The Group's consolidated financial statements are presented in Bahraini Dinars (BD) which is also the parent company's functional currency. For each entity the Group determines the functional currency and items included in the financial statements of each entity are measured using that functional currency. The Group uses the direct method of consolidation and has elected to recycle the gain or loss that arises from using this method.

Transactions and balances

Transactions in foreign currencies are initially recorded at their respective functional currency spot rates at the date the transaction first qualifies for recognition.

Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are retranslated at the functional currency spot rate of exchange at the reporting date.

All differences arising on settlement or translation of monetary items are taken to the consolidated statement of income.

Non-monetary items that are measured in terms of historical cost in a foreign currency are translated using the exchange rates as at the dates of the initial transactions. Non-monetary items measured at fair value in a foreign currency are translated using the exchange rates at the date when the fair value is determined. The gain or loss arising on retranslation of non-monetary items is treated in line with the recognition of gain or loss on change in fair value of the item (i.e., translation differences on items whose fair value gain or loss is recognised in the consolidated statement of other comprehensive income or the consolidated statement of income is also recognised in the consolidated statement of other comprehensive income or the consolidated statement of income, respectively).

Group companies

On consolidation, the assets and liabilities of foreign operations are translated into Bahraini Dinars at the rate of exchange prevailing at the reporting date and their statements of income are translated at the weighted average exchange rates for the year. The exchange differences arising on the translation for consolidation are recognised in the consolidated statement of other comprehensive income. On disposal of a foreign operation, the component recognised in the consolidated statement of other comprehensive income relating to that particular foreign operation is recognised in the consolidated statement of income.

Revenue recognition

Revenue is recognised to the extent that it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Group and the revenue can be reliably measured, regardless of when the payment is being made. Revenue is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable, taking into account contractually defined terms of payment and excluding taxes or duty. The Group assesses its revenue arrangements against specific criteria in order to determine if it is acting as a principal or an agent. The Group has concluded that it is acting as a principal in all of its revenue arrangements.

Trafco Group B.S.C.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

At 31 December 2015

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Revenue recognition (continued)

The following specific recognition criteria must also be met before revenue is recognised:

Sale of goods

Revenue from the sale of goods is recognised when the significant risks and rewards of ownership of the goods have passed to the buyer usually on delivery of the goods. Promotional offers are included as revenue with a corresponding charge to selling and distribution costs.

Interest income

Interest income is recorded using the effective interest rate (EIR) method, which is the rate that exactly discounts the estimated future cash payments or receipts through the expected life of the financial instrument or a shorter period, where appropriate, to the net carrying amount of the financial asset or liability.

Dividend income

Revenue is recognised when the Group's right to receive the payment is established, which is generally when shareholders approve the dividend.

Other revenue

Other revenue is recognised on an accrual basis when income is earned.

Property, plant and equipment

Property, plant and equipment is stated at cost, net of accumulated depreciation and impairment in value, if any. Such cost includes the cost of replacing a part of the property, plant and equipment and borrowing costs for long-term construction projects if the recognition criteria are met. When significant parts of property, plant and equipment are required to be replaced at intervals, the Group recognises such parts as individual assets with specific useful lives and depreciates them accordingly. Likewise, when a major inspection is performed, its cost is recognised in the carrying amount of the property, plant and equipment as a replacement if the recognition criteria are satisfied. All other repair and maintenance costs are recognised in the consolidated statement of income when incurred.

Depreciation is calculated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of the assets, except for freehold land and capital work-in-progress, as follows:

- Buildings on leasehold land	lesser of 10 to 30 years or lease term
- Plant, machinery and cold store equipment	over 2 to 10 years
- Furniture, fixtures and office equipment	over 2 to 5 years
- Motor vehicles	over 4 to 12 years

The carrying values of property, plant and equipment are reviewed for impairment when events or changes in circumstances indicate the carrying value may not be recoverable. If any such indication exists and where the carrying values exceed the estimated recoverable amount, the assets are written down to their recoverable amount, being the higher of their fair value less costs to sell and their value in use.

An item of property, plant and equipment is derecognised upon disposal or when no future economic benefits are expected from its use or disposal. Any gain or loss arising on derecognition of the asset (calculated as the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the asset) is recognised in the consolidated statement of income in the year the asset is derecognised.

The assets' residual values, useful lives and methods of depreciation are reviewed at each financial year-end and adjusted prospectively if appropriate.

Trafco Group B.S.C.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

At 31 December 2015

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value after making due provision for any obsolete or slow moving items. Costs are those expenses incurred in bringing each product to its present location and condition, and are accounted for as follows:

Raw materials, consumables, spare parts and other items	-	landed costs on a weighted average basis.
Finished goods	-	costs of direct materials and labour and proportion of manufacturing overheads based on normal operating capacity.
Goods for sale	-	landed costs on a first-in, first-out basis.

Net realisable value is based on estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business less estimated costs of completion and the estimated costs necessary to make the sale.

Impairment of non-financial assets

The Group assesses at each reporting date whether there is an indication that an asset may be impaired. If any indication exists, or when annual impairment testing for an asset is required, the Group estimates the asset's recoverable amount. An asset's recoverable amount is the higher of an asset's or cash-generating unit's (CGU) fair value less costs to sell and its value in use and is determined for an individual asset, unless the asset does not generate cash inflows that are largely independent of those from other assets or groups of assets.

When the carrying amount of an asset or CGU exceeds its recoverable amount, the asset is considered impaired and is written down to its recoverable amount. In assessing value in use, the estimated future cash flows are discounted to their present value using a pre-tax discount rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the asset. In determining fair value less costs to sell, an appropriate valuation model is used. These calculations are corroborated by valuation multiples, quoted share prices or other available fair value indicators.

The Group impairment calculation is based on detailed budgets and forecast calculations, which are prepared separately for each of the Group's CGUs to which the individual assets are allocated. These budgets and forecast calculations generally cover a period of five years. For longer periods, a long-term growth rate is calculated and applied to project future cash flows after the fifth year.

An assessment is made at each reporting date whether there is any indication that previously recognised impairment losses may no longer exist or may have decreased. If such indication exists, the Group estimates the asset's or CGUs recoverable amount. A previously recognised impairment loss is reversed only if there has been a change in the assumptions used to determine the asset's recoverable amount since the last impairment loss was recognised. The reversal is limited so that the carrying amount of the asset does not exceed its recoverable amount, nor exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined, net of depreciation, had no impairment loss been recognised for the asset in prior years. Such reversal is recognised in the consolidated statement of income.

Investment in an associate

An associate is an entity over which the Group has significant influence. Significant influence is the power to participate in the financial and operating policy decisions of the investee, but is not control or joint control over those policies.

The considerations made in determining significant influence or joint control are similar to those necessary to determine control over subsidiaries.

The Group's investment in an associate is accounted for using the equity method.

Trafco Group B.S.C.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

At 31 December 2015

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Investment in an associate (continued)

Under the equity method, the investment in an associate is initially recognised at cost. The carrying amount of the investment is adjusted to recognise changes in the Group's share of net assets of the associate since the acquisition date. Goodwill relating to the associate is included in the carrying amount of the investment and is neither amortised nor individually tested for impairment.

The consolidated statement of income reflects the Group's share of the results of operations of the associate. Any change in other comprehensive income of the investee is presented as part of the consolidated statement of other comprehensive income. In addition, when there has been a change recognised directly in the equity of the associate, the Group recognises its share of any changes, when applicable, in the consolidated statement of changes in equity. Unrealised gains and losses resulting from transactions between the Group and the associate are eliminated to the extent of the investment in the associate.

The aggregate of the Group's share of results of an associate is shown on the face of the consolidated statement of income outside operating profit and represents results after tax and non-controlling interests in the subsidiaries of the associate.

The financial statements of the associate is prepared for the same reporting period as the Group. When necessary, adjustments are made to bring the accounting policies in line with those of the Group.

After application of the equity method, the Group determines whether it is necessary to recognise an impairment loss on its investment in its associate. At each reporting date, the Group determines whether there is objective evidence that the investment in the associate is impaired. If there is such evidence, the Group calculates the amount of impairment as the difference between the recoverable amount of the associate and its carrying value, then recognises the loss as 'share of results of associate in the consolidated statement of income'.

Upon loss of significant influence over the associate, the Group measures and recognises any retained investment at its fair value. Any difference between the carrying amount of the associate upon loss of significant influence and the fair value of the retained investment and proceeds from disposal is recognised in the consolidated statement of income.

Current versus non-current classification

The Group presents assets and liabilities in the consolidated statement of financial position based on a current/non-current classification.

An asset is current when it is:

- expected to be realised or intended to be sold or consumed in the normal operating cycle;
- held primarily for the purpose of trading;
- expected to be realised within twelve months after the reporting period; or
- cash or cash equivalent unless restricted from being exchanged or used to settle a liability for at least twelve months after the reporting period.

All other assets are classified as non-current.

A liability is current when:

- it is expected to be settled in the normal operating cycle;
- it is held primarily for the purpose of trading;
- it is due to be settled within twelve months after the reporting period; or
- there is no unconditional right to defer the settlement of the liability for at least twelve months after the reporting period.

All other liabilities are classified as non-current.

Trafco Group B.S.C.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

At 31 December 2015

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Financial instruments - initial recognition and subsequent measurement

Financial assets

Initial recognition and measurement

Financial assets are classified, at initial recognition, as financial assets at fair value through profit or loss, loans and receivables, available-for-sale financial assets or held-to-maturity investments, as appropriate. The Group determines the classification of its financial assets at initial recognition.

All financial assets are recognised initially at fair value plus transaction costs, except in the case of financial assets recorded at fair value through profit or loss.

Purchases or sales of financial assets that require delivery of assets within a time frame established by regulation or convention in the marketplace (regular way trades) are recognised on the trade date, i.e., the date that the Group commits to purchase or sell the asset.

The Group's financial assets include available-for-sale investments, a certain portion of trade and other receivables and bank balances and cash.

Subsequent measurement

The subsequent measurement of financial assets depends on their classification as follows:

Available-for-sale investments

Available-for-sale financial investments include investments in equity securities. Equity investments classified as available-for-sale are those, which are neither classified as held-for-trading nor designated at fair value through profit or loss.

After initial measurement, available-for-sale investments are subsequently measured at fair value with unrealised gains or losses recognised in the consolidated statement of other comprehensive income and taken to cumulative changes in fair value reserve in the consolidated statement of changes in equity until the investment is derecognised, at which time the cumulative gain or loss is recognised in the consolidated statement of income, or determined to be impaired, at which time the cumulative loss is reclassified to the consolidated statement of income and removed from the cumulative changes in fair values reserve.

The Group evaluates whether the ability and intention to sell its available-for-sale financial assets in the near term is still appropriate. When, in rare circumstances, the Group is unable to trade these financial assets due to inactive markets, the Group may elect to reclassify these financial assets if the management has the ability and intention to hold the assets for foreseeable future or until maturity. For a financial asset reclassified from the available-for-sale category, the fair value carrying amount at the date of reclassification becomes its new amortised cost and any previous gain or loss on the asset that has been recognised in equity is amortised to the consolidated statement of income over the remaining life of the investment using the EIR. Any difference between the new amortised cost and the maturity amount is also amortised over the remaining life of the asset using the EIR. If the asset is subsequently determined to be impaired, then the amount recorded in equity is reclassified to the consolidated statement of income.

Trafco Group B.S.C.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

At 31 December 2015

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Financial instruments - initial recognition and subsequent measurement (continued)

Financial assets (continued)

Subsequent measurement (continued)

Loans and receivables

Loans and receivables are non-derivative financial assets with fixed or determinable payments that are not quoted in an active market. After initial measurement, such financial assets are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the EIR, less any impairment in value. Amortised cost is calculated by taking into account any discount or premium on acquisition and fees or costs that are an integral part of the EIR. Gains and losses are recognised in the consolidated statement of income when the loans and receivables are derecognised or impaired, as well as through the amortisation process. Bad debts are written off in the consolidated statement of income when identified. A certain portion of trade and other receivables and bank balances and cash are classified as loans and receivables.

Cash and cash equivalents

For the purpose of the consolidated statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents consist of cash on hand and bank balances, net of outstanding bank overdrafts.

Derecognition of financial assets

A financial asset (or, where applicable a part of a financial asset or part of a group of similar financial assets) is derecognised when:

- the rights to receive cash flows from the asset have expired; or
- the Group has transferred its rights to receive cash flows from the asset or has assumed an obligation to pay the received cash flows in full without material delay to a third party under a 'pass-through' arrangement; and either
 - (a) the Group has transferred substantially all the risks and rewards of the asset, or
 - (b) the Group has neither transferred nor retained substantially all the risks and rewards of the asset, but has transferred control of the asset.

When the Group has transferred its rights to receive cash flows from an asset or has entered into a pass-through arrangement, it evaluates if and to what extent it has retained the risks and rewards of ownership. When it has neither transferred nor retained substantially all of the risks and rewards of the asset, nor transferred control of the asset, the Group continues to recognise the transferred asset to the extent of the Group's continuing involvement. In that case, the Group also recognises an associated liability. The transferred asset and the associated liability are measured on a basis that reflects the rights and obligations that the Group has retained.

Continuing involvement that takes the form of a guarantee over the transferred asset is measured at the lower of the original carrying amount of the asset and the maximum amount of consideration that the Group could be required to repay.

Impairment of financial assets

The Group assesses at each reporting date whether there is any objective evidence that a financial asset or a group of financial assets is impaired. A financial asset or a group of financial assets is deemed to be impaired if, and only if, there is objective evidence of impairment as a result of one or more events that has occurred after the initial recognition of the asset (an incurred 'loss event') and that loss event has an impact on the estimated future cash flows of the financial asset or the group of financial assets that can be reliably estimated. Evidence of impairment may include indications that the debtors or a group of debtors is experiencing significant financial difficulty, default or delinquency in interest or principal payments, the probability that they will enter bankruptcy or other financial reorganisation and where observable data indicate that there is a measurable decrease in the estimated future cash flows, such as changes in arrears or economic conditions that correlate with defaults.

Trafco Group B.S.C.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

At 31 December 2015

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Financial instruments - initial recognition and subsequent measurement (continued)

Financial assets (continued)

Impairment of financial assets (continued)

Available-for-sale investments

For available-for-sale investments, the Group assesses at each reporting date whether there is objective evidence that an investment or a group of investments is impaired.

In case of equity instruments classified as available-for-sale, objective evidence would include a "significant" or "prolonged" decline in the fair value of the investment below its cost. 'Significant' is evaluated against the original cost of the investment and 'prolonged' against the period in which the fair value has been below its original cost. Where there is evidence of impairment, the cumulative loss - measured as the difference between the acquisition cost and the current fair value, less any impairment loss on that investment previously recognised in the consolidated statement of income is removed from the consolidated statement of other comprehensive income and recognised in the consolidated statement of income. Impairment losses on investments in equity instruments are not reversed through the consolidated statement of income; increases in their fair value after impairment are recognised directly in the consolidated statement of other comprehensive income.

The determination of what is 'significant' or 'prolonged' requires judgement. In making this judgement, the Group evaluates, among other factors, the duration or extent to which the fair value of an investment is less than its cost.

Financial assets carried at amortised cost

For financial assets carried at amortised cost, the Group first assesses whether objective evidence of impairment exists individually for financial assets that are individually significant, or collectively for financial assets that are not individually significant. If the Group determines that no objective evidence of impairment exists for an individually assessed financial asset, whether significant or not, it includes the asset in a group of financial assets with similar credit risk characteristics and collectively assesses them for impairment. Assets that are individually assessed for impairment and for which an impairment loss is, or continues to be, recognised are not included in a collective assessment of impairment.

The amount of the loss is measured as the difference between the asset's carrying amount and the present value of estimated future cash flows (excluding future expected credit losses that have not yet been incurred) and recognised in the consolidated statement of income. The present value of the estimated future cash flows is discounted at the financial asset's original EIR. If an asset has a variable interest rate, the discount rate for measuring any impairment loss is the current EIR.

The carrying amount of the asset is reduced through the use of an allowance account and the amount of the loss is recognised in the consolidated statement of income. Assets together with the associated allowance are written off when there is no realistic prospect of future recovery and all collateral has been realised or has been transferred to the Group. If, in a subsequent year, the amount of the estimated impairment loss increases or decreases because of an event occurring after the impairment was recognised, the previously recognised impairment loss is increased or reduced by adjusting the allowance account. If a future write-off is later recovered, the recovery is credited in the consolidated statement of income.

Trafco Group B.S.C.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

At 31 December 2015

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Financial instruments - initial recognition and subsequent measurement (continued)

Financial liabilities

Initial recognition and measurement

Financial liabilities are classified, at initial recognition, as financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss or loans and borrowings, as appropriate. The Group determines the classification of its financial liabilities at initial recognition.

All financial liabilities are recognised initially at fair value and in the case of loans and borrowings and payables, net of directly attributable transaction costs.

The Group's financial liabilities include term loans, loan from non-controlling interests, a certain portion of trade and other payables, import loans and bank overdrafts.

Subsequent measurement

The measurement of financial liabilities depends on their classification, as follows:

Loans and borrowings

After initial recognition, interest bearing loans and borrowings are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the EIR. Gains and losses are recognised in the consolidated statement of income when the liabilities are derecognised as well as through the EIR amortisation process.

All borrowing costs are expensed in the period they occur.

Trade and other payables

Liabilities for trade and other payables are carried at cost, which is the fair value of the consideration to be paid in the future for goods and services received, whether or not billed to the Group.

Derecognition of financial liabilities

A financial liability is derecognised when the obligation under the liability is discharged or cancelled, or expires. When an existing financial liability is replaced by another from the same lender on substantially different terms, or the terms of an existing liability are substantially modified, such an exchange or modification is treated as the derecognition of the original liability and the recognition of a new liability. The difference in the respective carrying amounts is recognised in the consolidated statement of income.

Offsetting of financial instruments

Financial assets and financial liabilities are offset and the net amount reported in the consolidated statement of financial position if, and only if, there is a currently enforceable legal right to offset the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis, or to realise the assets and settle the liabilities simultaneously.

Income and expenses are offset in the consolidated statement of income when it reflects the substance of the transaction or other event.

Amortised cost of financial instruments

Amortised cost is computed using the EIR less any allowance for impairment and principal repayment or reduction. The calculation takes into account any premium or discount on acquisition and includes transaction costs and fees that are an integral part of the EIR.

Fair value measurement

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The fair value measurement is based on the presumption that the transaction to sell the asset or transfer the liability takes place either:

- in the principal market for the asset or liability, or
- in the absence of a principal market, in the most advantageous market for the asset or liability.

Trafco Group B.S.C.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

At 31 December 2015

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Fair value measurement (continued)

The principal or the most advantageous market must be accessible to the Group.

The fair value of an asset or a liability is measured using the assumptions that market participants would use when pricing the asset or liability, assuming that market participants act in their economic best interest.

A fair value measurement of a non-financial asset takes into account a market participant's ability to generate economic benefits by using the asset in its highest and best use or by selling it to another market participant that would use the asset in its highest and best use.

The Group uses valuation techniques that are appropriate in the circumstances and for which sufficient data are available to measure fair value, maximising the use of relevant observable inputs and minimising the use of unobservable inputs.

All assets and liabilities for which fair value is measured or disclosed in the consolidated financial statements are categorised within the fair value hierarchy, described as follows, based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole:

- Level 1 — Quoted (unadjusted) market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- Level 2 — Valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is directly or indirectly observable; and
- Level 3 — Valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is unobservable.

For assets and liabilities that are recognised in the consolidated financial statements on a recurring basis, the Group determines whether transfers have occurred between Levels in the hierarchy by re-assessing categorisation (based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole) at the end of each reporting period.

Treasury shares

Own equity instruments which are reacquired (treasury shares) are recognised at cost and deducted from equity. No gain or loss was recognised in the consolidated statement of income on the purchase, sale, issue or cancellation of the Company's own equity instruments. Voting rights related to treasury shares are nullified for the Company and no dividends are allocated to them respectively.

Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the Group has a present obligation (legal or constructive) as a result of a past event, it is probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation. Where the Group expects some or all of a provision to be reimbursed, for example under an insurance contract, the reimbursement is recognised as a separate asset but only when the reimbursement is virtually certain. The expense relating to any provision is presented in the consolidated statement of income, net of any reimbursement.

Employees' end of service benefits

The Group makes contributions to the Social Insurance Organisation (SIO), Bahrain for its Bahraini employees and Public Authority for Social Security, Kuwait for its Kuwaiti employees, calculated as a percentage of the employees' salaries. The Group's obligations are limited to these contributions, which are expensed when due.

The Group also provides for end of service benefits for its expatriate employees. The entitlement to these benefits is based upon the employee's final salary and length of service. The expected costs of these benefits are accrued over the period of employment.

Trafco Group B.S.C.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

At 31 December 2015

2 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Leases

The determination of whether an arrangement is, or contains a lease is based on the substance of the arrangement at inception date: whether fulfillment of the arrangement is dependent on the use of a specific asset or assets or the arrangement conveys a right to use the asset or assets and the arrangement conveys a right to use the asset or assets, even if that right is not explicitly specified in an arrangement.

Operating leases - Group as a lessee

Leases where the lessor retains substantially all the risks and benefits of ownership of the asset are classified as operating leases. Operating lease payments are recognised as an expense in the consolidated statement of income on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

3 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING JUDGEMENTS, ESTIMATES AND ASSUMPTIONS

The preparation of the Group's consolidated financial statements requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of revenues, expenses, assets, liabilities and the disclosure of contingent liabilities, at the reporting date. However, uncertainty about these assumptions and estimates could result in outcomes that require a material adjustment to the carrying amount of the assets or liabilities affected in future periods.

Judgements

In the process of applying the Group's accounting policies, management has made the following judgements, which have the most significant effect on the amounts recognised in the consolidated financial statements:

Going concern

The Group's management has made an assessment of the Group's ability to continue as a going concern and is satisfied that the Group has the resources to continue the business for the foreseeable future. Furthermore, management is not aware of any material uncertainties that may cast a significant doubt about the Group's ability to continue as a going concern. Therefore, the consolidated financial statements continue to be prepared on a going concern basis.

Classification of investments

The Group's management determines the classification of investments on initial recognition as "financial asset at fair value through profit or loss" or "available-for-sale". The investments are classified as "financial asset at fair value through profit or loss" if they are acquired for the purpose of selling in the near term. All other investments are classified as "available-for-sale investments".

Operating lease – Group as lessee

The Group has entered into commercial property leases for its office and warehouse buildings. The Group has determined, based on an evaluation of the terms and conditions of the arrangements that the lessor retains all the significant risks and rewards of ownership of the land and so accounts for the contracts as operating leases.

Estimates

The key assumptions concerning the future and other key sources of estimation uncertainty at the reporting date, that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year, are described below. The Group based its assumptions and estimates on parameters available when the consolidated financial statements were prepared. Existing circumstances and assumptions about future developments, however, may change due to market changes or circumstances arising beyond the control of the Group.

3 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING JUDGEMENTS, ESTIMATES AND ASSUMPTIONS (continued)

Estimates (continued)

Impairment of property, plant and equipment

The Group assesses at each reporting date whether there is any indication that an asset may be impaired. If any such indication exists, or when annual impairment testing for an asset is required, the Group makes an estimate of the asset's recoverable amount. An asset's recoverable amount is higher of an asset's or cash-generating unit's (CGU) fair value less costs to sell and its value in use and is determined for an individual asset, unless the asset does not generate cash inflows that are largely independent of those from other assets or group of assets. Where the carrying amount of an asset exceeds its recoverable amount, the asset is considered impaired and is written down to its recoverable amount. In assessing value in use, the estimated future cash flows are discounted to their present value using a discount rate that reflects current market assessment of the time value of money and the risks specific to the assets. The Directors do not believe that there is any impairment of property, plant and equipment as at 31 December 2015 and 31 December 2014.

Useful lives of property, plant and equipment

The Group's management determines the estimated useful lives of its property, plant and equipment for calculating depreciation. This estimate is determined after considering the expected usage of the asset or physical wear and tear. Management reviews the residual values and useful lives annually and future depreciation charges would be adjusted where management believes the useful lives differ from previous estimates.

Impairment of available-for-sale investments

For available-for-sale investments, the Group assesses at each reporting date whether there is objective evidence that an investment or a group of investments is impaired. In the case of equity investments classified as available-for-sale, objective evidence would include a 'significant' or 'prolonged' decline in the fair value of the investment below its cost. The determination of what is 'significant' or 'prolonged' requires judgement. In making this judgement, the Group evaluates, among other factors, historical share price movements and the duration or extent to which the fair value of an investment is below than its cost. The provision for impairment of available-for-sale investments amounted to BD 696,448 (2014: BD 551,618) as at 31 December 2015. In determining any impairment for the unquoted investments carried at cost, assumptions have been made regarding the expected future cash generation of the investments, discount rates to be applied and the expected period of benefits.

Valuation of unquoted available-for-sale investments

Management uses its best judgement in determining fair values of the unquoted private equity investments by reference to recent material arms' length transactions involving third parties, indicative bid prices provided by the fund administrators, current fair values of another similar instrument or other appropriate valuation techniques.

The management is also required to make judgement as to the comparability of other companies to an unquoted equity investment when determining the fair value of the investment.

Management uses its best judgement, however, the actual amount realised in a future transaction may differ from the current estimate of fair value given the inherent uncertainty surrounding the valuation of unquoted private equity investments.

Provision for slow moving and obsolete inventories

Inventories are held at the lower of cost and net realisable value. When inventories become old or obsolete, an estimate is made of their net realisable value. For individually significant amounts this estimation is performed on an individual basis. Amounts which are not individually significant, but which are old or obsolete, are assessed collectively and a provision applied according to the inventory type and the degree of ageing or obsolescence, based on historical selling prices.

Trafco Group B.S.C.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

At 31 December 2015

3 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING JUDGEMENTS, ESTIMATES AND ASSUMPTIONS (continued)

Estimates (continued)

Provision for slow moving and obsolete inventories (continued)

At the reporting date, gross raw materials and consumables, spare parts and other items, finished goods and goods for sale amounted to BD 7,044,363 (2014: BD 8,337,050), with a provision for slow moving and obsolete inventories of BD 543,697 (2014: BD 571,964). Any difference between the amounts actually realised in future periods and the amounts expected will be recognised in the consolidated statement of income.

Impairment of trade receivables

An estimate of the collectible amount of trade receivables is made when collection of the full amount is no longer probable. For individually significant amounts, this estimation is performed on an individual basis. Amounts which are not individually significant, but which are past due, are assessed collectively and an allowance applied according to the length of time past due, based on historical recovery rates.

At the reporting date, gross trade receivables were BD 8,832,265 (2014: BD 8,727,318), with an allowance for impairment of BD 500,923 (2014: BD 465,950). Any difference between the amounts actually collected in future periods and the amounts expected will be recognised in the consolidated statement of income.

4 STANDARDS AND INTERPRETATIONS ISSUED BUT NOT YET EFFECTIVE

Standards issued but not yet effective up to the date of issuance of the Group's consolidated financial statements are listed below. This listing is of standards and interpretations issued, which the Group reasonably expects to be applicable at a future date. The Group intends to adopt those standards (where applicable) when they become effective:

IFRS 9 Financial Instruments: Classification and Measurement

In July 2014, the IASB issued the final version of IFRS 9 Financial Instruments which reflects all phases of the financial instruments project and replaces IAS 39 Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement and all previous versions of IFRS 9. The standard introduces new requirements for classification and measurement, impairment, and hedge accounting. IFRS 9 is effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2018, with early application permitted. Retrospective application is required, but comparative information is not compulsory. Early application of previous versions of IFRS 9 (2009, 2010 and 2013) is permitted if the date of initial application is before 1 February 2015. The adoption of IFRS 9 will have an effect on the classification and measurement of the Group's financial assets, but no impact on the classification and measurement of the Group's financial liabilities. The Group is currently assessing the impact of IFRS 9 and plans to adopt the new standard on the required effective date.

IFRS 15 Revenue from Contracts with Customers

IFRS 15 was issued in May 2014 and establishes a new five-step model that will apply to revenue arising from contracts with customers. Under IFRS 15 revenue is recognised at an amount that reflects the consideration to which an entity expects to be entitled in exchange for transferring goods or services to a customer. The principles in IFRS 15 provide a more structured approach to measuring and recognising revenue.

The new revenue standard is applicable to all entities and will supersede all current revenue recognition requirements under IFRS. Either a full or modified retrospective application is required for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2018 with early adoption permitted. The Group is currently assessing the impact of IFRS 15 and plans to adopt the new standard on the required effective date.

Trafco Group B.S.C.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

At 31 December 2015

4 STANDARDS AND INTERPRETATIONS ISSUED BUT NOT YET EFFECTIVE (continued)

IFRS 16 Leases

The new standard brings most leases on to the consolidated statement of financial position for lessees under a single model, eliminating the distinction between operating and finance leases. Lessor accounting however remains largely unchanged and the distinction between operating and finance leases is retained. IFRS 16 supersedes IAS 17 'Leases' and related interpretations and is effective for periods beginning on or after 1 January 2019, with earlier adoption permitted if IFRS 15 'Revenue from Contracts with Customers' has also been applied. The Group is currently assessing the impact of IFRS 16 and plans to adopt the new standard on the required effective date.

IAS 1 Presentation of Financial Statements: Disclosure Initiative

The amendments to IAS 1 Presentation of Financial Statements clarify, rather than significantly change, existing IAS 1 requirements. The amendments clarify:

- the materiality requirements;
- that entities have flexibility as to the order in which they present the notes to the consolidated financial statements;
- that specific line items in the consolidated statements of income, other comprehensive income and financial position may be disaggregated; and
- that the share of other comprehensive income of associates and joint ventures accounted for using the equity method must be presented in aggregate as a single line item, and classified between those items that will or will not be subsequently reclassified to the consolidated statement of income.

Furthermore, the amendments clarify the requirements that apply when additional subtotals are presented in the consolidated statements of financial position, income and other comprehensive income. These amendments are effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2016, with early adoption permitted. These amendments are not expected to have any impact on the Group's consolidated financial statements.

IAS 16 and IAS 38 (Amendments) - Clarification of acceptable methods of depreciation and amortisation

The amendments clarify the principle in IAS 16 and IAS 38 that revenue reflects a pattern of economic benefits that are generated from operating a business (of which the asset is part) rather than the economic benefits that are consumed through use of the asset. As a result, a revenue-based method cannot be used to depreciate property, plant and equipment and may only be used in very limited circumstances to amortise intangible assets. The amendments are effective prospectively for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2016, with early adoption permitted. These amendments are not expected to have any impact to the Group given that the Group has not used a revenue-based method to depreciate its non-current assets.

Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28: Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture

The amendments address the conflict between IFRS 10 and IAS 28 in dealing with the loss of control of a subsidiary that is sold or contributed to an associate or joint venture. The amendments clarify that the gain or loss resulting from the sale or contribution of assets that constitute a business, as defined in IFRS 3, between an investor and its associate or joint venture, is recognised in full. Any gain or loss resulting from the sale or contribution of assets that do not constitute a business, however, is recognised only to the extent of unrelated investors' interests in the associate or joint venture. These amendments must be applied prospectively and are effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2016, with early adoption permitted. These amendments are not expected to have any impact on the Group's consolidated financial statements.

Trafco Group B.S.C.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

At 31 December 2015

4 STANDARDS AND INTERPRETATIONS ISSUED BUT NOT YET EFFECTIVE (continued)

IAS 27: Equity Method in Separate Financial Statements

The amendments will allow entities to use the equity method to account for investments in subsidiaries, joint ventures and associates in their separate financial statements. Entities already applying IFRS and electing to change to the equity method in its separate financial statements will have to apply that change retrospectively. For first-time adopters of IFRS electing to use the equity method in its separate financial statements, they will be required to apply this method from the date of transition to IFRS. The amendments are effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2016, with early adoption permitted. This amendment will not have any impact on the Group's consolidated financial statements.

Amendments to IFRS 10, IFRS 12 and IAS 28 Investment Entities: Applying the Consolidation Exception
The amendments address issues that have arisen in applying the investment entities exception under IFRS 10. The amendments to IFRS 10 clarify that the exemption from presenting consolidated financial statements applies to a parent entity that is a subsidiary of an investment entity, when the investment entity measures all of its subsidiaries at fair value.

Furthermore, the amendments to IFRS 10 clarify that only a subsidiary of an investment entity that is not an investment entity itself and that provides support services to the investment entity is consolidated. All other subsidiaries of an investment entity are measured at fair value. The amendments to IAS 28 allow the investor, when applying the equity method, to retain the fair value measurement applied by the investment entity associate or joint venture to its interests in subsidiaries.

These amendments must be applied retrospectively and are effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2016, with early adoption permitted. These amendments are not expected to have any impact on the Group's consolidated financial statements.

Annual Improvements 2012-2014 Cycle

These improvements are effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2016 and are not expected to have a material impact on the Group's consolidated financial statements. These improvements include:

IFRS 5 Non-current Assets Held for Sale and Discontinued Operations

Assets (or disposal groups) are generally disposed of either through sale or distribution to owners. The amendment clarifies that changing from one of these disposal methods to the other would not be considered a new plan of disposal, rather it is a continuation of the original plan. There is, therefore, no interruption of the application of the requirements in IFRS 5. This amendment must be applied prospectively.

IFRS 7 Financial Instruments: Disclosures

(i) Servicing contracts

The amendment clarifies that a servicing contract that includes a fee can constitute continuing involvement in a financial asset. An entity must assess the nature of the fee and the arrangement against the guidance for continuing involvement in IFRS 7 in order to assess whether the disclosures are required. The assessment of which servicing contracts constitute continuing involvement must be done retrospectively. However, the required disclosures would not need to be provided for any period beginning before the annual period in which the entity first applies the amendments.

(ii) Applicability of the amendments to IFRS 7 to condensed interim financial statements

The amendment clarifies that the offsetting disclosure requirements do not apply to condensed interim financial statements, unless such disclosures provide a significant update to the information reported in the most recent annual report. This amendment must be applied retrospectively.

Trafco Group B.S.C.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

At 31 December 2015

4 STANDARDS AND INTERPRETATIONS ISSUED BUT NOT YET EFFECTIVE (continued)

Annual Improvements 2012-2014 Cycle (continued)

IAS 34 Interim Financial Reporting

The amendment clarifies that the required interim disclosures must either be in the interim financial statements or incorporated by cross-reference between the interim financial statements and wherever they are included within the interim financial report (e.g., in the management commentary or risk report). The other information within the interim financial report must be available to users on the same terms as the interim financial statements and at the same time. This amendment must be applied retrospectively. This amendment is not expected to have any impact on the Group.

Other standards and interpretations that have been issued but not yet effective are not likely to have any significant impact on the consolidated financial statements of the Group in the period of their initial application.

5 OTHER OPERATING INCOME

This represents income from rebates, gains on disposal of property, plant and equipment and other miscellaneous income of the Group.

6 INVESTMENT INCOME (NET)

	2015 BD	2014 BD
Dividend income	505,292	411,146
Gain on disposal of available-for-sale investments (net)	157,722	515,046
	663,014	926,192

7 PROFIT OF THE GROUP FOR THE YEAR

Profit of the Group for the year is stated after charging:

	2015 BD	2014 BD
Inventories recognised as an expense on sale of finished goods	32,432,611	32,693,498
Provision for slow moving and obsolete inventories (note 13)	76,004	52,247
Allowance for impairment of trade receivables (note 14)	92,326	83,197
Operating lease rentals	267,709	266,917
Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment	19,511	777
<i>Finance costs</i>	<i>2015 BD</i>	<i>2014 BD</i>
Interest on term loans, import loans and a loan from non-controlling interests	214,605	258,458
Interest on bank overdrafts	52,455	73,531
Bank charges	16,947	14,445
	284,007	346,434

Trafco Group B.S.C.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

At 31 December 2015

7 PROFIT OF THE GROUP FOR THE YEAR (continued)

	2015 BD	2014 BD
<i>Staff costs</i>		
Salaries and wages	3,252,617	3,000,676
Contributions to Social Insurance Organization (SIO), Bahrain and Public Authority for Social Security, Kuwait	265,999	249,220
Employees' end of service benefits (note 26)	162,480	167,503
Other benefits	911,462	870,067
	4,592,558	4,287,466

The staff costs have been allocated in the consolidated statement of income as follows:

	2015 BD	2014 BD
Cost of sales	1,171,527	1,075,050
Personnel costs	3,374,620	3,178,784
Direct operating costs - warehouse	46,411	33,632
	4,592,558	4,287,466

8 EARNINGS PER SHARE

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing the profit for the year attributable to ordinary equity holders of the parent by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year, excluding the average number of ordinary shares repurchased by the Company and held as treasury shares.

The following reflects the income and share data used in the basic and diluted earnings per share computations:

	2015	2014
Profit for the year attributable to TRAFCO equity shareholders from continuing operations – BD	1,717,626	1,709,036
Loss for the year attributable to TRAFCO equity shareholders from discontinued operations – BD (note 16)	-	(116,829)
Profit for the year attributable to TRAFCO equity shareholders – BD	1,717,626	1,592,207
Weighted average number of shares, net of treasury shares	78,209,517	78,147,934
Basic and diluted earnings per share (fils)	22	20
Basic and diluted earnings per share from continuing operations (fils)	22	22

Basic and diluted earnings per share are the same as the Company has not issued any instruments that would have a dilutive effect.

There have been no other transactions involving ordinary or potential ordinary shares between the reporting date and the date of issue of these consolidated financial statements, that would have a dilutive effect.

Trafco Group B.S.C.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

At 31 December 2015

9 PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

	<i>Freehold land BD</i>	<i>Buildings on leasehold land BD</i>	<i>Plant, machinery and cold store equipment BD</i>	<i>Furniture, fixtures and office equipment BD</i>	<i>Motor vehicles BD</i>	<i>Capital work-in- progress BD</i>	<i>Total BD</i>
Cost:							
At 1 January 2015	1,507,191	7,662,387	12,899,776	1,464,106	2,486,509	118,522	26,138,491
Additions	-	2,500	40,470	53,819	69,798	123,208	289,795
Transfers	-	4,295	93,308	70	75,424	(173,097)	-
Disposals	-	-	(83,248)	(17,576)	(100,874)	(2,444)	(204,142)
At 31 December 2015	<u>1,507,191</u>	<u>7,669,182</u>	<u>12,950,306</u>	<u>1,500,419</u>	<u>2,530,857</u>	<u>66,189</u>	<u>26,224,144</u>
Accumulated depreciation:							
At 1 January 2015	-	3,527,471	9,834,661	1,260,965	2,007,794	-	16,630,891
Charge for the year	-	211,171	605,910	66,188	158,524	-	1,041,793
Relating to disposals	-	-	(43,894)	(17,564)	(99,749)	-	(161,207)
At 31 December 2015	<u>-</u>	<u>3,738,642</u>	<u>10,396,677</u>	<u>1,309,589</u>	<u>2,066,569</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>17,511,477</u>
Net book values:							
At 31 December 2015	<u>1,507,191</u>	<u>3,930,540</u>	<u>2,553,629</u>	<u>190,830</u>	<u>464,288</u>	<u>66,189</u>	<u>8,712,667</u>

Trafco Group B.S.C.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

At 31 December 2015

9 PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT (continued)

	<i>Freehold land BD</i>	<i>Buildings on leasehold land BD</i>	<i>Plant, machinery and cold store equipment BD</i>	<i>Furniture, fixtures and office equipment BD</i>	<i>Motor vehicles BD</i>	<i>Capital work-in- progress BD</i>	<i>Total BD</i>
Cost:							
At 1 January 2014	62,821	7,604,246	12,710,543	1,406,156	2,416,784	74,886	24,275,436
Additions	1,444,370	52,087	59,922	52,747	80,174	234,371	1,923,671
Transfers	-	34,590	131,511	12,707	-	(178,808)	-
Disposals	-	(28,536)	(2,200)	(7,504)	(10,449)	(11,927)	(60,616)
At 31 December 2014	<u>1,507,191</u>	<u>7,662,387</u>	<u>12,899,776</u>	<u>1,464,106</u>	<u>2,486,509</u>	<u>118,522</u>	<u>26,138,491</u>
Accumulated depreciation:							
At 1 January 2014	-	3,334,681	9,158,127	1,201,725	1,865,309	-	15,559,842
Charge for the year	-	217,955	678,731	66,726	152,934	-	1,116,346
Relating to disposals	-	(25,165)	(2,197)	(7,486)	(10,449)	-	(45,297)
At 31 December 2014	<u>-</u>	<u>3,527,471</u>	<u>9,834,661</u>	<u>1,260,965</u>	<u>2,007,794</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>16,630,891</u>
Net book values:							
At 31 December 2014	<u>1,507,191</u>	<u>4,134,916</u>	<u>3,065,115</u>	<u>203,141</u>	<u>478,715</u>	<u>118,522</u>	<u>9,507,600</u>

Buildings and plant and machinery having net book values of BD 139,514 (2014: BD 127,152) are situated on land owned by the Government of the Kingdom of Bahrain. No lease agreement exists between the Government and the Group.

Buildings and plant and machinery of a subsidiary having net book values of BD 467,850 (2014: BD 642,347) are situated on land leased from the Government of the Kingdom of Bahrain. The lease agreement expires in 2018 and is renewable at the subsidiary's option.

Buildings of a subsidiary having net book values of BD 202,341 (2014: BD 224,668) are situated on land leased from related parties. The original lease was for a period of 25 years commencing from 1 July 1980. The lease was first renewed for a period of 10 years on 1 July 2005, further renewed for period of 5 years commencing 1 October 2015 and is further renewable at the subsidiary's option.

Motor vehicles having net book values of BD 29,173 (2014: BD 58,097) are secured against the term loans (refer to note 25).

Trafco Group B.S.C.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

At 31 December 2015

9 PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT (continued)

The depreciation charge for the year has been allocated in the consolidated statement of income as follows:

	2015 BD	2014 BD
Cost of sales	490,770	522,037
Depreciation	366,204	364,779
Direct operating costs - warehouse	184,819	229,530
	1,041,793	1,116,346

10 INVESTMENT IN AN ASSOCIATE

The Group owns a 36.26% (2014: 33%) interest in Bahrain Livestock Company B.S.C. (c), a company registered in the Kingdom of Bahrain and engaged in trading of livestock and other related activities in the Kingdom of Bahrain.

The movements in the carrying values of the investment in an associate, are as follows:

	2015 BD	2014 BD
At 1 January	2,284,537	2,089,891
Share of results during the year	(24,293)	343,851
Adjustment for additional shares received from the associate	291,346	-
Changes in fair value of associates' available-for-sale investments during the year	(5,660)	35,272
Dividends received during the year	(184,477)	(184,477)
At 31 December	2,361,453	2,284,537

The following table illustrates summarised financial information of the Group's investment in an associate:

	2015 BD	2014 BD
<i>Associate's summarised statement of financial position:</i>		
Current assets	10,071,070	13,946,925
Non-current assets	305,185	256,161
Current liabilities	(3,864,363)	(7,280,247)
Equity	6,511,892	6,922,839
Proportion of the Group's ownership	36.26%	33%
Carrying amount of the investment in an associate	2,361,453	2,284,537

Trafco Group B.S.C.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

At 31 December 2015

10 INVESTMENT IN AN ASSOCIATE (continued)

	2015 BD	2014 BD
<i>Associate's summarised statement of comprehensive income:</i>		
Revenue	18,452,837	21,096,700
Government subsidy	28,753,279	42,021,373
Cost of sales	(46,173,560)	(60,246,131)
General and administrative expenses	(716,208)	(1,486,918)
Depreciation	(103,176)	(70,786)
Finance costs	(280,162)	(272,265)
(Loss) profit for the year	(66,990)	1,041,973
Proportion of the Group's ownership	36.26%	33%
Group's share of results for the year	(24,293)	343,851
Adjustment for additional shares received from the associate (a)	291,346	-
Group's share of results for the year	267,053	343,851
Dividends received	184,477	184,477

- (a) During the year Bahrain Livestock Company B.S.C. (c), issued 1,003,368 treasury shares to Trafco Group B.S.C., upon which an adjustment for increase in Group's ownership by 3.26% amounting to BD 291,346 was recognised in the consolidated statement of income.

The share of results of an associate is recorded based on the approved management accounts for the year ended 31 December 2015.

The associate has no significant contingencies or capital commitments as at 31 December 2015 and 31 December 2014.

11 AVAILABLE-FOR-SALE INVESTMENTS

	2015 BD	2014 BD
Quoted equity investments:		
- in Bahrain	5,987,244	5,957,779
- other GCC countries	776,823	676,667
	6,764,067	6,634,446
Unquoted investments:		
- equities: at fair value	2,272,298	2,115,325
- funds: at cost	317,714	353,224
at fair value	501,369	566,595
	3,091,381	3,035,144
Total available-for-sale investments	9,855,448	9,669,590

Trafco Group B.S.C.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

At 31 December 2015

11 AVAILABLE-FOR-SALE INVESTMENTS (continued)

Movements in available-for-sale investments, during the year, were as follows:

	2015 BD	2014 BD
At 1 January	9,669,590	9,366,836
Purchase of investments	172,345	790,108
Disposal of investments at book value	(205,034)	(1,182,408)
Changes in fair values	418,760	860,101
Impairment in value	(200,213)	(165,047)
At 31 December	<u>9,855,448</u>	<u>9,669,590</u>

Movements in the provision for impairment in the value of available-for-sale investments were as follows:

	2015 BD	2014 BD
At 1 January	551,618	475,718
Recognised during the year	200,213	165,047
Relating to disposal of investments	(55,383)	(89,147)
At 31 December	<u>696,448</u>	<u>551,618</u>

Quoted investments

The fair values of the quoted equity investments are determined by reference to published price quotations in active markets.

Unquoted investments

The fair values of unquoted investments have been estimated using indicative bids provided by the fund administrators, recent arm's length market transactions, current fair value of another similar instrument or other appropriate valuation techniques. For the real estate funds, there are no readily observable market prices available and hence, these funds are carried at cost.

12 FAIR VALUE HIERARCHY

The following table provides the fair value measurement hierarchy of the Group's assets and liabilities:

	Date of valuation 31 December 2015	<i>Fair value measurement using</i>						
		<i>Quoted prices in active markets</i>		<i>Significant observable inputs</i>	<i>Significant unobservable inputs</i>	<i>Total BD</i>		
		<i>Level 1 BD</i>	<i>Level 2 BD</i>	<i>Level 3 BD</i>				
Assets measured at fair value								
Available-for-sale investments (note 11)								
Quoted	31 Dec 2015	6,764,067	-	-	6,764,067			
Unquoted	31 Dec 2015	-	-	2,773,667	2,773,667			
		<u>6,764,067</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,773,667</u>	<u>9,537,734</u>			

Trafco Group B.S.C.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

At 31 December 2015

12 FAIR VALUE HIERARCHY (continued)

Liabilities measured at fair value:

There were no liabilities measured at fair value as of 31 December 2015.

31 December 2014	Date of valuation	Fair value measurement using				Total BD		
		Quoted prices in active markets	Significant observable inputs	Significant unobservable inputs	Level 3 BD			
		Level 1 BD	Level 2 BD	Level 3 BD	Level 3 BD			
<i>Assets measured at fair value</i>								
<i>Available-for-sale investments (note 11)</i>								
Quoted	31 Dec 2014	6,634,446	-	-	6,634,446			
Unquoted	31 Dec 2014	-	-	2,681,920	2,681,920			
		6,634,446	-	2,681,920	9,316,366			

Liabilities measured at fair value:

There were no liabilities measured at fair value as of 31 December 2014.

During the reporting periods ended 31 December 2015 and 31 December 2014, there were no transfers between Level 1 and Level 2 fair value measurements, and no transfers into and out of Level 3 fair value measurements.

Level 3 equity securities have been estimated using indicative bids provided by the fund administrators, using of recent arm's length market transactions, current fair value of another similar instrument or other appropriate valuation techniques.

Reconciliation of fair value measurements of Level 3 financial instruments

Movements in the fair values of financial assets classified as level 3 category were as follows:

	2015 BD	2014 BD
At 1 January	2,681,920	2,811,764
Disposed during the year	(45,482)	(152,560)
Changes in fair value	137,229	22,716
At 31 December	2,773,667	2,681,920

13 INVENTORIES

	2015 BD	2014 BD
Goods for sale	3,012,048	4,489,429
Raw materials and consumables [net of provision for slow moving and obsolete inventories of BD 170,799 (2014: BD 171,699)]	2,482,188	2,278,247
Goods-in-transit	1,210,227	1,429,864
Finished goods [net of provision for slow moving and obsolete inventories of BD 5,138 (2014: BD 8,345)]	785,066	743,236
Spare parts and other items [net of allowance for slow moving and obsolete inventories of BD 367,760 (2014: BD 391,920)]	221,364	254,174
	7,710,893	9,194,950

Trafco Group B.S.C.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

At 31 December 2015

13 INVENTORIES (continued)

Movements in the provision for slow moving and obsolete inventories were as follows:

	2015			
	<i>Raw materials and consumables BD</i>	<i>Finished goods BD</i>	<i>Spare parts and other items BD</i>	<i>Total BD</i>
At 1 January 2015	171,699	8,345	391,920	571,964
Charge for the year (net)	31,247	-	44,757	76,004
Amounts written off	(32,147)	(3,207)	(68,917)	(104,271)
At 31 December 2015	170,799	5,138	367,760	543,697

	2014			
	<i>Raw materials and consumables BD</i>	<i>Finished goods BD</i>	<i>Spare parts and other items BD</i>	<i>Total BD</i>
At 1 January 2014	162,736	9,528	348,636	520,900
Charge for the year (net)	8,963	-	43,284	52,247
Amounts written off	-	(1,183)	-	(1,183)
At 31 December 2014	171,699	8,345	391,920	571,964

14 TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

	<i>2015 BD</i>	<i>2014 BD</i>
Trade receivables [net of allowance for impairment of BD 500,923 (2014: BD 465,950)]	8,227,685	8,127,823
Trade receivables - related parties (note 31)	103,657	133,545
	8,331,342	8,261,368
Other receivables	435,393	488,174
Prepayments	162,714	136,667
Deposits	52,221	52,576
Due from related parties (note 31)	144	10,452
Advance towards an investment	-	18,266
	8,981,814	8,967,503

Terms and conditions of the above financial assets are as follows:

- Trade receivables are non-interest bearing and are normally settled on 60 to 90 day terms.
- For terms and conditions of trade receivables - related parties and amounts due to related parties, refer to note 31.
- Other receivables are non interest-bearing and have terms ranging between one and three months.
- In 2014, advance towards subscription of share capital of Conference and Exhibition Company, an unquoted company amounting BD 18,266 was made which was transferred to available-for-sale investments during the year.

Trade receivables at a value of BD 500,923 (2014: BD 465,950) were impaired and fully provided for as at 31 December 2015. For disclosures of the Group's credit risk management processes, refer to note 33.

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NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

At 31 December 2015

14 TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES (continued)

Movements in the allowance for impairment of trade receivables were as follows:

	2015 BD	2014 BD
At 1 January	465,950	536,943
Charge for the year (net)	92,326	83,197
Amounts written off	<u>(57,353)</u>	<u>(154,190)</u>
At 31 December	<u>500,923</u>	<u>465,950</u>

The ageing analysis of unimpaired trade receivables as at 31 December 2015, is as follows:

	Neither past due nor impaired		Past due but not impaired		
	Total BD	BD	Less than 30 days BD	30 to 60 days BD	More than 60 days BD
	2015	8,331,342	3,756,615	1,959,154	1,469,252
2014		8,261,368	3,836,875	2,017,203	1,359,874

Unimpaired trade receivables are expected, on the basis of past experience, to be fully recoverable. It is not the practice of the Group to obtain collateral over trade receivables.

15 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Cash and cash equivalents included in the consolidated statement of cash flows consist of the following amounts:

	2015 BD	2014 BD
Bank balances and cash	637,345	591,874
Bank overdrafts	<u>(1,122,741)</u>	<u>(1,777,965)</u>
Cash and cash equivalents as at 31 December	<u>(485,396)</u>	<u>(1,186,091)</u>

Bank overdrafts are denominated mainly in Bahraini Dinars and United States Dollars and carry interest at commercial rates.

The Group had BD 12,550,457 (2014: BD 9,539,486) of undrawn borrowing facilities as at 31 December 2015, in respect of which all conditions had been met.

16 DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS

Qatari Bahraini Food Trading Company L.L.C. ['QBC'] (an associate), a company incorporated in the State of Qatar, is currently under liquidation process. Accordingly, assets and results for year of QBC are classified as assets held for liquidation and discontinued operations. The liquidation of QBC is not yet finalised as at 31 December 2015.

Trafco Group B.S.C.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

At 31 December 2015

16 DISCONTINUED OPERATIONS (continued)

The results for the year from discontinued operations are presented below:

	2015 BD	2014 BD
<i>Associate's summarised statement of comprehensive income:</i>		
General and administrative expenses and loss for the year	-	(233,658)
Group's share of results for the year from discontinued operations	-	(116,829)

The Group does not have any receivable or payable with QBC as at 31 December 2015 and 31 December 2014.

There were no cash flows from QBC during the years ended 31 December 2015 and 31 December 2014.

17 SHARE CAPITAL

	2015 BD	2014 BD
Authorised:		
100,000,000 (2014: 100,000,000) shares of BD 0.100 each	10,000,000	10,000,000
Issued, subscribed and fully paid-up:		
80,675,052 (2014: 80,675,052) shares of BD 0.100 each	8,067,505	8,067,505

a) Distribution of share capital is as follows:

Categories	31 December 2015			31 December 2014		
	Number of shares	Number of shareholders	% of total outstanding share capital	Number of shares	Number of shareholders	% of total outstanding share capital
Less than 1%	42,190,441	3,109	56	43,430,273	3,125	56
1% up to less than 5%	26,595,268	13	34	26,275,904	13	34
10% up to less than 20%	8,433,646	1	10	8,433,646	1	10
	77,219,355	3,123	100	78,139,823	3,139	100

b) The name and nationality of the major shareholder, holding more than 5% of the issued share capital of the Company and the number of shares held by him is as follows:

Name	Nationality	Number of shares
Abdulhameed Zainal Mohamed Zainal	Bahraini	8,433,646

Trafco Group B.S.C.

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17 SHARE CAPITAL (continued)

The details of the nationality of the shareholders and the percentage of shareholding of the total outstanding share capital is as follows:

Nationality	2015			2014		
	Number of shares	Number of shareholders	Percentage of total outstanding share capital	Number of shares	Number of shareholders	Percentage of total outstanding share capital
Bahraini	75,488,784	3,092	97.7589	75,520,888	3,097	96.6484
Saudi	756,465	15	0.9796	756,465	15	0.9681
Kuwaiti	710,932	2	0.9207	710,932	2	0.9098
Indian	131,264	3	0.1700	131,264	3	0.1680
Jordanian	35,918	1	0.0465	35,918	1	0.0460
Emarati	31,978	1	0.0414	31,978	1	0.0409
British	21,500	1	0.0278	21,500	1	0.0275
Egyptian	11,655	1	0.0151	11,655	1	0.0149
Qatari	5,581	2	0.0072	5,581	2	0.0071
Belgian	2,460	1	0.0032	2,460	1	0.0031
Others	22,818	4	0.0295	911,182	15	1.1661
	77,219,355	3,123	100	78,139,823	3,139	100

The details of the shares held by the Government organisations in Bahrain as a percentage of shareholding of the total outstanding share capital is as follows:

Government organisations	2015			2014		
	Number of shares	Number of shareholders	Percentage of total outstanding share capital	Number of shares	Number of shareholders	Percentage of total outstanding share capital
Government organisations	3,468,057	2	4.2988	3,468,057	2	4.2988

18 TREASURY SHARES

Treasury shares represent 3,455,697 (2014: 2,535,229) shares amounting to BD 791,475 (2014: BD 564,821), representing 4.28% (2014: 3.14%) of the issued share capital, held by the Company. During the year, the Company repurchased 920,468 additional shares at BD 226,654 (2014: 19,100 additional shares at BD 4,597).

19 SHARE PREMIUM

The share premium arose on the issue of shares in 2000 and rights shares issued in 2008 and is not available for distribution, but can be utilised as stipulated in the Bahrain Commercial Companies Law.

Trafco Group B.S.C.

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20 STATUTORY RESERVE

As required by the Bahrain Commercial Companies Law and the Company's articles of association, 10% of the profit for the year has been transferred to statutory reserve. The Company may resolve to discontinue such annual transfers when the reserve totals 50% of the issued and paid-up share capital. During the year, the Company transferred BD 173,414 (2014: BD 160,872) to statutory reserve.

The reserve cannot be utilised for the purpose of a distribution except in such circumstances as stipulated in the Bahrain Commercial Companies Law.

21 GENERAL RESERVE

The general reserve has been made in accordance with the articles of association of the Company. The Company may resolve to discontinue such annual transfers, when deemed appropriate. There are no restrictions on the distribution of this reserve. During the year, the Company transferred BD 50,000 (2014: BD 50,000) to the general reserve.

22 CUMULATIVE CHANGES IN FAIR VALUE RESERVE

This reserve relates to fair value changes of available-for-sale investments, changes in fair value of associate's available-for-sale investments and exchange difference on translation of foreign operations.

23 RETAINED EARNINGS - NOT DISTRIBUTABLE

This represents the Group's share in the statutory reserves of its subsidiaries and is not available for distribution. During the year, the Company transferred BD 24,190 (2014: nil) relating to its share of statutory reserve transferred by its one of the subsidiaries.

24 DIVIDENDS PAID AND PROPOSED

At the annual general meeting of the shareholders held on 29 March 2015, a cash dividend of 15 fils per share, excluding treasury shares, totaling BD 1,172,097 for the year ended 31 December 2014 was declared and paid (2014: 13 fils per share, excluding treasury shares, totaling BD 1,016,066 relating to 2013).

A cash dividend of 16 fils per share, excluding treasury shares, totaling BD 1,235,510 (2014: cash dividend of 15 fils per share, excluding treasury shares, totaling BD 1,172,097) has been proposed by Board of Directors and will be submitted for formal approval of shareholders at the Annual General Meeting.

25 TERM LOANS

		2015 BD	2014 BD
a)	Loan from National Bank of Bahrain B.S.C.	625,000	-
b)	Loan from Ahli United Bank B.S.C. - 1	270,845	520,842
c)	Loan from Ahli United Bank B.S.C. - 2	270,837	354,168
d)	Loan from Habib Bank Limited	166,667	333,333
e)	Loan from Ahli United Bank B.S.C. - 3	89,906	146,714
f)	Loan from Ahli United Bank B.S.C. - 4	52,096	114,592
g)	Loan from Tetra Laval	-	20,668
h)	Auto-Finance loan - 1	4,072	19,440
i)	Auto-Finance loan - 2	-	1,984
		<hr/> 1,479,423	<hr/> 1,511,741

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At 31 December 2015

25 TERM LOANS (continued)

The term loans are presented in the consolidated statement of financial position as follows:

	2015 <i>BD</i>	2014 <i>BD</i>
Non-current	616,450	854,341
Current	862,973	657,400
	<hr/> 1,479,423	<hr/> 1,511,741

Loans instalments payable within twelve months from the consolidated statement of financial position date are disclosed as current portion and remaining are disclosed as non-current.

- a) The term loan has been obtained from National Bank of Bahrain B.S.C. for working capital purpose and is denominated in Bahraini Dinars. The loan is repayable in 12 quarterly instalments of BD 62,500 (2014: nil), which commenced in July 2015 and carries interest at the rate of three months BIBOR plus 2.15% (2014: nil) per annum. The term loan is secured by promissory notes issued by the Group.
- b) The term loan has been obtained from Ahli United Bank B.S.C. for purchase of a land located in Hidd and is denominated in Bahraini Dinars. The loan is repayable in 36 equal monthly instalments of BD 20,833 (2014: BD 20,833), which commenced in January 2014 and carries interest at the rate of BIBOR plus 2.25% per annum (2014: BIBOR plus 2.25%). The term loan is secured by promissory notes issued by the Group.
- c) The term loan has been obtained from Ahli United Bank B.S.C. for working capital purpose and is denominated in Bahraini Dinars. The loan is repayable in 24 equal quarterly instalments of BD 20,833 (2014: BD 20,833), which commenced in February 2013 and carries interest at the rate of three months BIBOR plus 3% per annum (2014: three months BIBOR plus 3%). The term loan is secured by promissory notes issued by the Group.
- d) The term loan has been obtained from Habib Bank Limited for working capital purpose and is denominated in Bahraini Dinars. The loan is repayable in 12 equal quarterly instalments of BD 41,667 (2014: 41,667), which commenced in October 2013 and carries interest at the rate of three months BIBOR plus 2% (2014: three months BIBOR plus 2%) per annum. The term loan is secured by promissory notes issued by the Group.
- e) The term loan has been obtained from Ahli United Bank B.S.C. for capital expenditure and is denominated in Bahraini Dinars. The loan is repayable in 60 varying monthly instalments, which commenced in August 2012 and carries interest at the rate of three months BIBOR plus 3.0% (2014: three months BIBOR plus 3.0%) per annum. The term loan is secured by promissory notes issued by the Group.
- f) The term loan has been obtained from Ahli United Bank B.S.C. for working capital purpose and is denominated in Bahraini Dinars. The loan is repayable in 48 equal monthly instalments of BD 5,208 (2014: BD 5,208), which commenced in November 2012 and carries interest at the rate of three months BIBOR plus 3.0% (2014: three months BIBOR plus 3.0%) per annum. The term loan is secured by promissory notes issued by the Group.
- g) This loan was provided under an asset finance scheme from Tetra Laval Credit AB towards the purchase of an ice-cream filling machine with a net book value of BD 119,476 (2014: BD 130,892). The loan was denominated in Euros and was repayable in 16 varying quarterly instalments, which commenced in December 2011. The loan carried interest at the rate of 3 months Euribor plus 2.2% per annum and was fully repaid during the year. The loan was secured against the ice-cream filling machine financed through the loan.

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25 TERM LOANS (continued)

- h) The loan has been obtained for the purchase of motor vehicles and is denominated in Kuwaiti Dinars. These loan is repayable in varying monthly instalments latest by March 2016 and carries an effective interest rate of 11.10% (2014: 11.10%) per annum. The loan is secured against the motor vehicles financed through the loan (refer to note 9).
- i) The loan was obtained for the purchase of motor vehicles and was denominated in Bahraini Dinars. The loan carried an effective interest rate of 5.81% per annum and was fully repaid during the year. The loans was secured against the motor vehicles finance though the loan (refer to note 9).

The terms of the loan agreements require compliance with certain covenants relating to financial ratios and the declaration of dividends to shareholders. All loan covenants have been complied with.

26 EMPLOYEES' END OF SERVICE BENEFITS

Movements in the provision recognised in the consolidated statement of financial position were as follows:

	2015 BD	2014 BD
At 1 January	1,001,759	982,879
Provided during the year (note 7)	162,480	167,503
Paid during the year	(85,494)	(148,623)
At 31 December	<u><u>1,078,745</u></u>	<u><u>1,001,759</u></u>

27 LOAN FROM NON-CONTROLLING INTERESTS

The loan is unsecured and has no set repayment terms. The loan carries an effective interest rate of 5% (2014: 5%) per annum.

28 TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

	2015 BD	2014 BD
Trade payables	3,369,810	3,019,331
Accrued expenses	1,018,883	860,750
Unclaimed dividends	398,350	481,935
Other payables	337,928	291,539
Due to related parties (note 31)	316,314	342,958
	<u><u>5,441,285</u></u>	<u><u>4,996,513</u></u>

Terms and conditions of the above financial liabilities:

- Trade payables are non-interest bearing and are normally settled on 60 to 90 day terms.
- For terms and conditions relating to amounts due to related parties, refer to note 31.
- Other payables are non-interest bearing and have average terms ranging between one to three months.

For explanations on the Group's credit risk management processes, refer to note 33.

29 IMPORT LOANS

These represent loans obtained from commercial banks for the import of raw materials and finished goods with a weighted average effective interest rate of 3.34% (2014: 3.4%) per annum and secured by promissory notes issued by the Group.

Trafco Group B.S.C.

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30 MATERIAL PARTLY-OWNED SUBSIDIARY

The Group hold 51% shareholding in Awal Dairy Company W.L.L., a subsidiary incorporated in the Kingdom of Bahrain and engaged in production and supply of milk, juices, ice cream and tomato paste.

The summarised financial information of the subsidiary is provided below. This information is based on amounts before inter-company eliminations.

	2015 BD	2014 BD
Summarised statement of comprehensive income:		
Sales	13,416,211	13,416,995
Other operating income	24,502	64,367
Cost of sales	(9,590,188)	(10,673,787)
Selling and distribution expenses	(1,280,843)	(1,175,601)
Personnel costs	(1,232,149)	(1,123,787)
General and administrative expenses	(334,205)	(305,190)
Finance costs	(128,039)	(164,517)
Depreciation	(108,102)	(93,732)
Exchange losses (net)	(41,300)	(8,715)
profit (loss) for the year	725,887	(63,967)
Other comprehensive income (loss)	3,884	(51,082)
Total comprehensive income (loss)	729,771	(115,049)
Attributable to non-controlling interests	357,588	(56,374)

During the year, no dividends were paid to non-controlling interest (2014: nil).

	2015 BD	2014 BD
Summarised statement of financial position:		
Inventories and cash and bank balances (current)	3,583,980	3,431,851
Property, plant and equipment and other (non-current)	1,363,659	1,660,676
Trade and other receivables (current)	3,153,716	3,341,056
Trade and other payable (current)	(2,276,928)	(1,897,805)
Bank overdrafts (current)	(600,103)	(1,369,043)
Interest-bearing loans and borrowing liabilities (current)	(259,503)	(915,104)
Interest-bearing loans and borrowing liabilities (non-current)	(1,293,098)	(1,353,899)
Employees' end of service benefits (non-current)	(455,502)	(411,283)
Equity	3,216,221	2,486,449
Attributable to:		
Equity holders of parent	1,640,273	1,268,089
Non-controlling interest	1,575,948	1,218,360
	3,216,221	2,486,449

	2015 BD	2014 BD
Summarised statement of cash flows information:		
Net cash flows from operating activities	1,504,945	520,998
Net cash flows used in investing activities	(59,956)	(168,128)
Net cash flows used in financing activities	(716,400)	(58,802)
Foreign currency translation adjustments	3,884	(51,082)
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	732,473	242,986

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31 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Related parties represent associated companies, major shareholders, directors, companies having common directors and key management personnel of the Group, and entities controlled, jointly controlled or significantly influenced by such parties. Pricing policies and terms of these transactions are approved by the Group's management.

Transactions and balances with related parties included in the consolidated statement of financial position and consolidated statement of income are as follows:

Name	Relationship	Nature of transactions
Bahrain Livestock Company B.S.C. (c)	Associated company	Services rendered and dividend received.
Qatari Bahraini Food Trading Co. L.L.C.	Associated company	Company is under liquidation process.
Yousuf Abdul Rehman Engineer Holding W.L.L.	Common director	Services received.
Intershield W.L.L.	Common director	Insurance services.
United Paper Industries B.S.C.	Common director	Purchases of packaging materials.
Delmon Poultry Company B.S.C.	Common director	Purchases and dividend received.
Manama Travel Centre	Common director	Services received.
Mohammad Jalal Group	Common director	Purchases and sales of goods.
Saleh Al Saleh Company W.L.L.	Common director	Purchases and sales of goods.
Ebrahim K Kanoo B.S.C. (c)	Common director	Purchase of spare parts and services received.
Mohamed Ali Zainal Abdulla (MAZA) B.S.C. (c)	Common director	Purchases and sales of goods.
Fakhro Electronics W.L.L.	Common director	Sales.
National Transport Establishment	Common director	Services received.
Budget - Rent a car	Common director	Services received.
Bahrain Cinema Company B.S.C.	Common director	Sales.
Khalid Almoayed and Sons W.L.L.	Common director	Purchases.
BMMI B.S.C.	Common director	Purchases, sales of goods and dividend received.
The Food Supply Company W.L.L.	Common director	Sales of goods.
BANZ Group B.S.C. (c)	Common director	Sales and dividend received.
Abdulla Yusif Fakhro and Sons	Common director	Sales of goods and services received.

	Purchase of goods and services		Other operating income	Trade receivables	Due from related parties	Due to related parties
	Sales BD	BD	BD			
31 December 2015						
Associated companies	-	-	31,728	-	144	149
Entities with common directors	449,711	1,003,302	329,927	103,657	-	316,165
	449,711	1,003,302	361,655	103,657	144	316,314

	Purchase of goods and services		Other operating income	Trade receivables	Due from related parties	Due to related parties
	Sales BD	BD	BD			
31 December 2014						
Associated companies	-	-	43,154	-	10,452	149
Entities with common directors	1,143,298	923,003	279,632	133,545	-	342,809
	1,143,298	923,003	322,786	133,545	10,452	342,958

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NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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31 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (continued)

Terms and conditions of transactions with related parties

Purchases from and sales to related parties are made at normal market prices. Outstanding balances at the year-end arise in the normal course of business, are unsecured, interest free and settlement occurs in cash. For the years ended 31 December 2015 and 31 December 2014, the Group has not recorded any impairment of amounts owed by related parties except as set out below.

In the year ended 31 December 2014, the Group recognised an impairment provision of BD 116,829 in respect of amounts due from Qatari Bahraini Food Trading Company L.L.C. ['QBC'] (an associate), a company incorporated in the State of Qatar, currently under liquidation process. No such losses were recognised in the year ended 31 December 2015.

Compensation of key management personnel

The remuneration of directors and other members of key management personnel during the year was as follows:

	2015 BD	2014 BD
Directors' remuneration	100,000	95,000
Directors' fees	63,450	55,400
	<hr/> 163,450	<hr/> 150,400
Short-term benefits	251,765	259,341
Employees' end of service benefits	11,555	9,373
Bonuses	12,252	12,588
	<hr/> 275,572	<hr/> 281,302
	<hr/> 439,022	<hr/> 431,702

The details of total ownership interest held by the directors as at 31 December are as follows:

<i>Name</i>	<i>Relationship</i>	<i>Number of shares held</i>	
		<i>2015</i>	<i>2014</i>
(i) Mr Ebrahim Mohamed Ali Zainal	Chairman	1,888,137	1,888,137
(ii) Mr Yusuf Saleh Abdulla Alsaleh	Vice Chairman	542,227	542,227
(iii) Mr Khalid A.Rahman Khalil Almoayed	Director and Executive Committee member	591,545	491,545
(iv) Dr Esam Abdulla Yousif Fakhro	Director and Executive Committee member	1,583,161	1,583,161
(v) Mr Ebrahim Salahuddin Ahmed Ebrahim	Director	311,115	295,809
(vi) Mr Sami Mohamed Yusuf Jalal	Director	203,901	203,901
(vii) Mr Jehad Yusuf Abdulla Amin	Director	450,000	450,000
(viii) Mr A. Redha Mohamed Redha Aldailami	Director	270,184	250,184
(ix) Mr Ali Yusuf A.Rahman A. Rahim	Director	211,075	211,075
(x) Mr Fuad Ebrahim Khalil Kanoo	Director	174,757	149,660

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NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

At 31 December 2015

31 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (continued)

	Name	Relationship	<i>Percentage of shareholding based on issued capital net of treasury shares</i>	
			2015	2014
(i)	Mr Ebrahim Mohamed Ali Zainal	Chairman	2.45	2.42
(ii)	Mr Yusuf Saleh Abdulla Alsaleh	Vice Chairman	0.70	0.69
(iii)	Mr Khalid A.Rahman Khalil Almoayed	Director and Executive Committee member	0.77	0.63
(iv)	Dr Esam Abdulla Yousif Fakhro	Director and Executive Committee member	2.05	2.03
(v)	Mr Ebrahim Salahuddin Ahmed Ebrahim	Director	0.40	0.38
(vi)	Mr Sami Mohamed Yusuf Jalal	Director	0.26	0.26
(vii)	Mr Jehad Yusuf Abdulla Amin	Director	0.58	0.58
(viii)	Mr A. Redha Mohamed Redha Aldailami	Director	0.35	0.32
(ix)	Mr Ali Yusuf A.Rahman A. Rahim	Director	0.27	0.27
(x)	Mr Fuad Ebrahim Khalil Kanoo	Director	0.23	0.19

32 COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

(a) Capital expenditure commitments

Estimated capital expenditure contracted for at the reporting date but not provided for is as follows:

	2015	2014
	<i>BD</i>	<i>BD</i>
Property, plant and equipment	140,388	26,330
	<hr/>	<hr/>

All of the above commitments are expected to be settled within one year.

(b) Operating lease commitments

The Group has entered into commercial leases for its office premises and production and storage facilities. These leases have remaining terms ranging between 1 year to 8 years and are renewable at the Group's option.

Future minimum rentals payable under operating leases as at 31 December, were as follows:

	2015	2014
	<i>BD</i>	<i>BD</i>
Within one year	196,004	196,458
After one year but not more than five years	446,544	359,357
Total operating lease expenditure contracted for at the reporting date	642,548	555,815
	<hr/>	<hr/>

(c) Guarantees:

Tender, advance payment and performance guarantees issued by banks on behalf of the Group, in the normal course of business, amount to BD 585,491 (2014: BD 547,925) as at 31 December 2015.

Trafco Group B.S.C.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

At 31 December 2015

33 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES

Introduction

The Group's principal financial liabilities comprise term loans, loan from non-controlling interests, import loans, a certain portion of trade and other payables and bank overdrafts. The main purpose of these financial liabilities is to raise finance for the Group's operations and capital expenditure. The Group has a certain portion of trade and other receivables and bank balances and cash that arise directly from its operations. The Group also holds available-for-sale investments.

The Group is exposed to market risk, credit risk and liquidity risk.

Executive Committee

The Executive Committee is responsible for evaluating and approving business and risk strategies, plans and policies of the Group and market and liquidity risks pertaining to the Group's investment activities by optimising liquidity and maximising returns from the funds available to the Group.

Board of Directors

The Board of Directors is responsible for the overall risk management approach and for approving the risk strategies and principles.

Market risk

Market risk is the risk that the fair value of future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices. Market risk comprises of interest rate risk, foreign currency risk and equity price risk. Financial instruments affected by market risk include available-for-sale investments, certain trade and other receivables, bank balances and cash, term loans, import loans, a certain portion of trade and other payables and bank overdrafts.

The sensitivity analysis have been prepared on the basis that the amount of net debt, the ratio of fixed to floating interest rates of the debt and the proportion of financial instruments in foreign currencies are all constant at 31 December 2015 and 31 December 2014.

The following assumptions have been made in calculating the sensitivity analysis:

- a) The statement of financial position sensitivity relates to financial assets and financial liabilities as at 31 December 2015 and 31 December 2014;
- b) The sensitivity of the relevant consolidated statement of income item is the effect of the assumed changes in respective market risks. This is based on the financial assets and financial liabilities held at 31 December 2015 and 31 December 2014; and
- c) The sensitivity of equity is calculated by considering the effect of available-for-sale investments and translation of foreign operations at 31 December 2015 and 31 December 2014 for the effects of the assumed changes of the underlying risk.

Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in interest rates. The Group is exposed to interest rate risk on its floating interest rate bearing liabilities (bank overdrafts and certain term loans).

Trafco Group B.S.C.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

At 31 December 2015

33 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (continued)

Market risk (continued)

Interest rate risk (continued)

The following table demonstrates the sensitivity of the consolidated statement of income to reasonably possible changes in interest rates, with all other variables held constant. The Group's profit for the year is affected through the impact on floating interest bearing bank overdrafts and certain term loans, as follows:

	<i>2015</i>	<i>2014</i>
Increase (decrease) in basis points	+50	-25
(Decrease) increase in profit [in BD]	(12,990)	6,495

Foreign currency risk

Foreign currency risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in foreign exchange rates. The Group's exposure to the risk of changes in foreign exchange rates relates primarily to the Group's operating activities (when revenue or expense is denominated in a different currency from the Group's functional currency).

Other than trade payables of BD 113,383 (2014: BD 69,445) and term loan balance of BD 21,918 in 2014 due in foreign currencies, mainly Australian Dollar, Jordanian Dinar, Swiss Francs, Great British Pound, Kuwaiti Dinars and Euros (2014: mainly Australian Dollar, Jordanian Dinar, Swiss Francs, Great British Pound, Kuwaiti Dinars and Euros), the Group is not exposed to a significant currency risk. A 5% change in foreign exchange rates will not have a significant effect on the Group's performance.

As the Bahraini Dinar is pegged to the United States (US) Dollar, balances in US Dollars and currencies pegged to the US Dollar are not considered to represent a significant currency risk.

Equity price risk

Equity price risk is the risk that the value of a financial instrument will fluctuate as a result of changes in market prices, whether those changes are caused by factors specific to the individual investment or its issuer, or factors affecting all investments traded in the market.

The Group manages equity price risk through diversification and placing limits on individual and total equity investments. Reports on the investment portfolio are submitted to the Executive Committee on a regular basis. The Executive Committee reviews and approves all investment decisions.

The following table demonstrates the sensitivity of the cumulative changes in fair value to reasonably possible changes in equity fair values, with all other variables held constant. The effect of decreases in the value of equities would have an impact on the consolidated statement of income or on the consolidated statements of other comprehensive income and changes in equity attributable to the Group, depending on whether or not the decline is significant or prolonged. An increase in the fair value of the equities would only impact the consolidated statements of other comprehensive income and changes in equity but would not have an effect on the consolidated statement of income.

Trafco Group B.S.C.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

At 31 December 2015

33 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (continued)

Market risk (continued)

Equity price risk (continued)

	Change in equity's fair value	<i>Effect on the consolidated statement of income</i>		<i>Effect on the consolidated statements of other comprehensive income and changes in equity</i>	
		2015	2014	2015	2014
		BD	BD	BD	BD
<i>Quoted investments</i>					
- Bahrain	10%	-	-	598,724	595,778
	-10%	(36,313)	(10,823)	(562,411)	(584,955)
- other GCC countries	10%	-	-	77,682	67,667
	-10%	(86,465)	(14,761)	8,783	(52,906)
<i>Unquoted investments at fair value</i>					
- equities	10%	-	-	227,230	211,533
	-10%	-	-	(227,230)	(211,533)
- funds	10%	-	-	50,137	56,660
	-10%	-	(1,567)	(50,137)	(55,093)

The Group also has certain unquoted investments carried at cost where the impact of changes in equity prices will only be reflected in the consolidated statement of income when the investment is sold or deemed to be impaired.

Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that a counterparty will not meet its obligations under a financial instrument or customer contract, leading to a financial loss. The Group is exposed to credit risk from its operating activities (primarily for trade receivables) and from its financing activities, including bank balances and other financial instruments.

Trade and other receivables

Credit risk related to trade and other receivables is managed subject to the Group's established policy, procedures and control relating to customer credit risk management. Credit quality of the customer is assessed based on an extensive credit rating criteria and individual credit limits are defined in accordance with this assessment. Outstanding trade receivables are regularly monitored.

The requirement for an impairment is analysed at each reporting date on an individual basis for major customers. Additionally, a large number of minor receivables are grouped into homogenous groups and assessed for impairment collectively. The calculation is based on actually incurred historical loss data.

Credit risk concentrations

The Group evaluates the concentration of risk with respect to trade receivables as low, as its customers are located in several jurisdictions and industries and operate in largely independent markets.

The Group sells its products to a large number of wholesalers and retailers. Its five largest customers account for 24% (2014: 23%) of the outstanding trade receivables at 31 December 2015.

Bank balances

Credit risk arising from bank balances is from default of the counterparty. The Group limits credit risk on bank balances by dealing only with reputable banks.

Trafco Group B.S.C.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

At 31 December 2015

33 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (continued)

Credit risk (continued)

Maximum exposure to credit risk

The table below shows the maximum exposure to credit risk for the components of the consolidated statement of financial position headings without taking account of any collateral and other credit enhancements.

	2015 BD	2014 BD
Trade receivables	8,331,342	8,261,368
Bank balances	580,274	480,126
Other receivables	435,393	488,174
Deposits	52,221	52,576
Due to related parties	144	10,452
	9,399,374	9,292,696

Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that an enterprise will have difficulties in meeting its commitments. The Group limits its liquidity risk by ensuring bank facilities are available. The Group's terms of sale require amounts to be paid within 60 to 90 days of the date of sale. Trade payables are also normally settled within 60 to 90 days of the date of purchase/shipment.

The table below summarises the maturities of the Group's financial liabilities at 31 December, based on undiscounted contractual payment dates and current market interest rates.

2015	On demand BD	Less than 3 months BD	3 to 12 months BD	1 to 5 years BD	Total BD
Trade and other payables	707,584	3,228,354	486,464	-	4,422,402
Bank overdrafts	1,122,741	-	-	-	1,122,741
Term loans	-	310,583	579,852	672,466	1,562,901
Import loans	-	2,310,195	642,114	-	2,952,309
Loan from non-controlling interests	-	7,838	25,313	750,599	783,750
	1,830,325	5,856,970	1,733,743	1,423,065	10,844,103

2014	On demand BD	Less than 3 months BD	3 to 12 months BD	1 to 5 years BD	Total BD
Trade and other payables	579,264	3,136,689	419,810	-	4,135,763
Bank overdrafts	1,777,965	-	-	-	1,777,965
Term loans	-	190,263	483,847	908,241	1,582,351
Import loans	-	4,870,032	859,417	-	5,729,449
Loan from non-controlling interests	-	7,838	25,313	750,599	783,750
	2,357,229	8,204,822	1,788,387	1,658,840	14,009,278

Trafco Group B.S.C.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

At 31 December 2015

33 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT OBJECTIVES AND POLICIES (continued)

Capital management

The primary objective of the Company's capital management is to ensure that it maintains a healthy capital base in order to support its business and maximise shareholders' value.

The Company manages its capital structure and makes adjustments to it in light of changes in economic conditions. In order to maintain or adjust the capital structure, the Company may adjust the dividends paid to shareholders, repurchase of own shares, or issue new shares.

No changes were made in the objectives, policies or processes during the years ended 31 December 2015 and 31 December 2014.

The Group monitors capital on the basis of the debt-to-equity ratio. This ratio is calculated as net debt divided by equity. Net debt is calculated as total debt (i.e. term loans, loan from non-controlling interests, trade and other payables, import loans and net cash and cash equivalents). Equity comprises all components of equity (i.e. share capital, share premium, statutory reserve, general reserve, retained earnings-distributable, retained earnings-not distributable, changes in fair values and proposed appropriations).

	2015 BD	2014 BD
Term loans	1,479,423	1,511,741
Loan from non-controlling interests	627,000	627,000
Trade and other payables	5,441,285	4,996,513
Import loans	2,927,426	5,681,159
Net bank overdrafts	485,396	1,186,091
Net debt	<hr/> 10,960,530	<hr/> 14,002,504
Total equity attributable to the owners of the parent	<hr/> 24,007,052	<hr/> 23,401,557
Debt-to-equity ratio	<hr/> 46%	<hr/> 60%

34 FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

The fair values of the assets and liabilities are at the amounts at which the instrument could be exchanged in a current transaction between willing parties, other than in a forced or liquidation sale.

Fair value of financial instruments

Fair value of financial instruments is estimated based on the following methods and assumptions:

- a) Bank balances and cash, bank overdrafts, a certain portion of trade and other receivables and a certain portion of trade and other payables approximate their carrying amounts largely due to the short-term maturities of these instruments as at 31 December 2015 and 31 December 2014;
- b) Term loans, loan from non-controlling interests, import loans are evaluated by the Group based on parameters such as interest rates. The carrying amounts are not materially different from their fair values as at 31 December 2015 and 31 December 2014; and
- c) Fair value of quoted available-for-sale investments is derived from quoted market prices in active markets or in the case of unquoted available-for-sale investments, using appropriate valuation techniques.

Trafco Group B.S.C.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

At 31 December 2015

34 FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (continued)

Fair values of non-financial assets or liabilities

The Group does not have any non-financial assets or liabilities which have been measured at fair value as at 31 December 2015 and 31 December 2014.

Fair value hierarchy

For fair value hierarchy of the Group's assets and liabilities refer to note 12.

Financial instruments by category

Financial assets and financial liabilities are measured on an ongoing basis either at fair value or at amortised cost. The principal accounting policies in note 2 describe how the classes of financial instruments are measured, and how income and expenses, including fair value gains and losses, are recognised. The following table analyses the financial assets and liabilities in the consolidated statement of financial position by the class of financial instrument to which they are assigned, and therefore by the measurement basis.

Financial assets	Available-for-sale investments		
	Loans and receivables	for-sale investments	Total
At 31 December 2015	BD	BD	BD
Available-for-sale investments	-	9,855,448	9,855,448
Trade and other receivables	8,819,100	-	8,819,100
Bank balances and cash	637,345	-	637,345
	9,456,445	9,855,448	19,311,893

At 31 December 2014	Available-for-sale investments		
	Loans and receivables	for-sale investments	Total
	BD	BD	BD
Available-for-sale investments	-	9,669,590	9,669,590
Trade and other receivables	8,812,570	-	8,812,570
Bank balances and cash	591,874	-	591,874
	9,404,444	9,669,590	19,074,034

Financial liabilities at amortised cost	2015		2014
		BD	BD
Trade and other payables		4,422,402	4,135,763
Import loans		2,927,426	5,681,159
Term loans		1,479,423	1,511,741
Bank overdrafts		1,122,741	1,777,965
Loan from non-controlling interests		627,000	627,000
		10,578,992	13,733,628

Trafco Group B.S.C.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

At 31 December 2015

35 SEGMENT REPORTING

For management purposes, the Group is organised into business units based on their products and services and has six reportable operating segments as follows:

Imported foodstuff - Wholesale	Import and distribution of foodstuff.
Imported foodstuff - Retail	Import and distribution of foodstuff through supermarkets.
Investments	Investment in quoted and unquoted securities (including investments in an associate).
Dairy products and beverages	Production, processing and distribution of dairy products, juices, ice-cream, bottling of water and other items.
Fruits and vegetables	Import and distribution of fruits, vegetables and other food items.
Storage and logistics	Providing storage and logistics services.
Discontinued operations	Investment in an associate which is under liquidation.

No operating segments have been aggregated to form the above reportable operating segments.

Management monitors the operating results of its business units separately for the purpose of making decisions about resource allocation and performance assessment. Segment performance is evaluated based on operating profit or loss which in certain respects, as explained later in a table, is measured differently from operating profit or loss in the consolidated financial statements.

Transfer prices between operating segments are on an arm's length basis in a manner similar to transactions with third parties.

The Group's geographical segments are based on the location of the Group's assets. Sales to external customers disclosed in geographical segments are based on the geographical location of its customers.

Segment assets include all operating assets used by a segment and consist primarily of property, plant and equipment, inventories, trade and other receivables and bank balances and cash. Whilst the majority of the assets can be directly attributed to individual business segments, the carrying amounts of certain assets used jointly by two or more segments are allocated to the segments on a reasonable basis.

Revenue from operations for the year ended 31 December 2015 in the State of Kuwait amounted to BD 2,184,974 (2014: BD 2,108,416) and loss for the year ended 31 December 2015 amounted to BD 418,941 (2014: BD 350,352). All remaining revenue and profit for the year is generated from the primary geographical segment in the Kingdom of Bahrain.

Total assets in the State of Kuwait amounted to BD 936,282 (2014: BD 1,005,438) and total liabilities amounted to BD 853,140 (2014: BD 922,926). All remaining assets and liabilities arise from the primary geographical segment in the Kingdom of Bahrain.

Inter-segment revenues, transactions, assets and liabilities are eliminated upon consolidation and reflected in the adjustment and eliminations column.

Trafco Group B.S.C.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

At 31 December 2015

35 SEGMENT REPORTING (continued)

	Imported foodstuff				Dairy products and beverages				Fruits and vegetables		Storage and logistics		Discontinued operations		Adjustments and eliminations		Total			
	Wholesale		Retail		Investments		2015		2014		2015		2014		2015		2014		2015	
	2015 BD	2014 BD	2015 BD	2014 BD	2015 BD	2014 BD	2015 BD	2014 BD	2014 BD	2014 BD	2015 BD	2014 BD	2015 BD	2014 BD	2015 BD	2014 BD	2015 BD	2014 BD	2015 BD	2014 BD
Sales - third parties	18,999,144	18,220,735	2,736,061	2,794,626	-	-	14,650,111	14,517,398	4,676,171	4,720,074	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41,061,487	40,252,833	
Sales - inter segments	1,463,255	1,370,955	-	-	-	-	45,124	57,738	92,142	62,192	-	-	-	-	(1,600,521)	(1,490,885)	-	-	-	-
Total sales	20,462,399	19,591,690	2,736,061	2,794,626	-	-	14,695,235	14,575,136	4,768,313	4,782,266	-	-	-	-	(1,600,521)	(1,490,885)	41,061,487	40,252,833		
Cost of sales	(17,461,602)	(16,531,811)	(2,407,875)	(2,464,890)	-	-	(10,560,698)	(11,593,364)	(4,076,682)	(4,057,957)	-	-	-	-	1,600,521	1,490,885	(32,906,336)	(33,157,137)		
Gross profit	3,000,797	3,059,879	328,186	329,736	-	-	4,134,537	2,981,772	691,631	724,309	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,155,151	7,095,696	
Storage income	10,933	2,684	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	663,947	527,629	-	-	(152,035)	(133,826)	522,845	396,487		
Other operating income	213,693	216,777	33,352	33,374	-	-	68,475	130,782	8,203	1,475	21,369	33,795	-	-	(223,425)	(230,761)	121,667	185,442		
Other expenses (excluding depreciation)	(2,440,629)	(2,349,986)	(298,001)	(283,702)	-	-	(3,193,840)	(2,951,948)	(577,207)	(552,299)	(454,266)	(423,893)	-	-	199,248	176,828	(6,764,695)	(6,385,000)		
Depreciation	(102,620)	(108,377)	(15,986)	(23,536)	-	-	(134,516)	(114,124)	(70,807)	(76,727)	(25,764)	(25,504)	-	-	(16,511)	(16,511)	(366,204)	(364,779)		
Profit from operations	682,174	820,977	47,551	55,872	-	-	874,656	46,482	51,820	96,758	205,286	112,027	-	-	(192,723)	(204,270)	1,668,764	927,846		
Investment income (including share of results from an associate)	-	-	-	-	1,365,379	1,204,656	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(116,829)	(435,312)	65,387	930,067	1,153,214	
Finance costs	(113,197)	(135,039)	(5,265)	(5,554)	-	-	(151,918)	(191,363)	(58,038)	(58,773)	(131,802)	(143,464)	-	-	176,213	187,759	(284,007)	(346,434)		
Exchange losses (net)	-	-	-	-	-	-	(41,300)	(8,716)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(41,300)	(8,716)		
Impairment of available-for-sale investments	-	-	-	-	(200,213)	(165,047)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	(200,213)	(165,047)	
Profit (loss) for the year	568,977	685,938	42,286	50,318	1,165,166	1,039,609	681,438	(153,597)	(6,218)	37,985	73,484	(31,437)	-	(116,829)	(451,822)	48,876	2,073,311	1,560,863		
Capital expenditure	80,057	1,552,535	10,645	4,453	-	-	141,033	259,295	18,973	49,684	39,087	57,704	-	-	-	-	-	289,795	1,923,671	
Assets	13,513,144	15,687,085	850,688	799,259	15,659,000	14,958,939	9,272,735	9,729,425	2,953,958	2,677,721	4,213,529	4,376,609	-	-	(8,203,434)	(8,012,984)	38,259,620	40,216,054		
Liabilities	5,544,786	7,640,491	628,695	619,549	-	-	5,711,624	6,853,635	2,176,686	1,877,721	3,377,300	3,613,866	-	-	(4,762,471)	(5,009,125)	12,676,620	15,596,137		

36 CORPORATE GOVERNANCE DISCLOSURES

(i) Board, Board Members and Management

Board and Directors' Responsibilities

The Board of Directors is accountable to shareholders for the proper and prudent investment and preservation of shareholder interests. The Board's role and responsibilities include but are not limited to:

- Monitoring the overall business performance;
- Monitoring management performance and succession plan for Senior Management;
- Monitoring conflicts of interest and preventing abusive related party transactions;
- Accurate preparation of the year-end financial statements;
- Convening and preparing for the shareholders meetings;
- Recommend dividends to shareholders and ensure its execution;
- Adapt, implement and monitor compliance with Trafco Code of Business Conduct;
- Review the Company's objectives and policies relating to social responsibilities; and
- Select, interview and appoint General Manager and other selected members of the Senior Management.

The Directors remain individually and collectively responsible for performing all of the Board of Director's tasks.

Material transactions requiring board approval

The following material transactions require review of the Board of Directors, evaluation and approval:

- The Company strategy;
- The Annual Budget;
- Major resource allocations and capital investments; and
- Management responsibilities and training, development and succession plan for Senior Management.

Procedures for election or removal of Directors

Election/re-election of the Directors take place every three years at the General Meeting of the shareholders. The last election of the directors was held on 26 March 2013.

Removal of Directors mandate usually occurs by dismissal at the General Meeting of the shareholders or by the Director's resignation from the Board.

36 CORPORATE GOVERNANCE DISCLOSURES (continued)**(i) Board, Board Members and Management (continued)****Code of conduct and procedures adopted by the Board for monitoring compliance**

The Board of Directors and the Group's employees are expected to maintain the highest level of corporate ethics and personal behavior. The Group has established a Trafco Code of Business Conduct ('the Code') which provides an ethical and legal framework for all employees in the conduct of its business. The Code defines how the Group relates to its employees, shareholders and the community in which the Group operates.

The Board of Directors has adopted the Code and a Whistleblower Policy to monitor compliance with the ethical requirements of the Code. The Code provides clear directions on conducting business internationally, interacting with the governments entities, communities, business partners and general workplace behaviour having regard to the best practice of corporate governance models and ethics. The Code also sets out a behavioural framework for all employees in the context of a wide range of ethical and legal issues.

Management

The following table summarises the information about the profession, designation/business title, experience in years and the qualifications of the Senior Management:

Name of members of senior management	Designation / Business title	Experience in years	Qualification
1 Mr S Sridhar	General Manager	30	Fellow Member- Institute of Chartered Accountants of India
2 Mr Sameer Abdulla Alkhan	Assistant General Manager	33	Diploma in Human Resources
3 Mr T Soma Rajan	Group Financial Controller	44	Master's Degree in Business Administration
4 Mr Azzam M A Moutragi	Sales Manager	30	Master's Degree in Business Administration
5 Mr Ali Ramadan Shamlooh	Stores Manager	37	-
6 Mr Hussain A H A Bucheri	HR Manager	46	Diploma in Engineering
7 Mr P Palanisamy	Finance Manager	11	Associate Member - Institute of Chartered Accountants of India
8 Mr Sequeira Francisco	Maintenance Manager	31	Diploma in Mechanical Engineering & Post Graduate Diploma in Production & Maintenance Management

36 CORPORATE GOVERNANCE DISCLOSURES (continued)

(i) Board, Board Members and Management (continued)

The remuneration paid to the Senior Management during the year was as follows:

	2015 BD	2014 BD
Salaries	251,765	259,341
Employees' end of service benefits	11,555	9,373
Bonuses	12,252	12,588
	275,572	281,302

Board of Directors and Board Members

The Board of Directors consists of 10 members as of 31 December 2015 and 31 December 2014.

The members of the Board of Directors were elected on 26 March 2013 for a period of 3 years.

The following table summarises the information about the profession, business title, experience in years and start date of the current Board members:

Board members	Profession	Business title	Executive	Experience in years	Start date
			/non-executive independent/ non-independent		
1 Mr Ebrahim Mohamed Ali Zainal	Businessman	Chairman	Non-Executive / Independent	51	1978
2 Mr Yusuf Saleh Abdulla Alsaleh	Businessman	Vice Chairman	Non-Executive / Non-independent	52	1978
3 Dr Esam Abdulla Yousif Fakhrro	Businessman	Director and Executive Committee member	Non-Executive / Independent	48	1995
4 Mr Khalid A.Rahman Khalil Almoayed	Businessman	Director and Executive Committee member	Non-Executive / Independent	49	1978

Trafco Group B.S.C.

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At 31 December 2015

36 CORPORATE GOVERNANCE DISCLOSURES (continued)

(i) Board, Board Members and Management (continued)

Board of Directors and Board Members (continued)

Board members	Profession	Business title	Executive /non-executive independent/ non-independent	Experience in years	Start date
5 Mr A. Redha Mohamed Redha Aldailami	Businessman	Director	Non-Executive / Independent	59	1981
6 Mr Fuad Ebrahim Khalil Kanoo	Businessman	Director	Non-Executive / Independent	53	1994
7 Mr Ali Yusuf A.Rahman A. Rahim	Businessman	Director	Non-Executive / Independent	50	1994
8 Mr Sami Mohammed Jalal	Businessman	Director	Non-Executive / Non-independent	42	1995
9 Mr Ebrahim Salahuddin Ahmed Ebrahim	Businessman	Director	Non-Executive / Independent	46	1995
10 Mr Jehad Yusuf Abdulla Amin	Businessman	Director	Non-Executive / Non-independent	37	1998

The following members of the Board of Directors are also the member of the other listed companies in the Kingdom of Bahrain:

Members	Number of directorships in other listed companies	
	2015	2014
Mr Ebrahim Mohamed Ali Zainal	1	1
Mr Yusuf Saleh Abdulla Alsaleh	1	2
Dr Esam Abdulla Yousif Fakhro	2	2
Mr Abdul Reda Mohamed Aldaylami	1	1
Mr Sami Mohamed Yusuf Jalal	1	1
Mr Jehad Yusuf Abdulla Amin	4	4

36 CORPORATE GOVERNANCE DISCLOSURES (continued)

(i) Board, Board Members and Management (continued)

Board of Directors and Board Members (continued)

The Group should hold a minimum of four Board meetings during each year. During the year, five meetings (2014: six meetings) of the Board of Directors were held. The following table summarises the information about the members attendance in the Board of Directors meetings:

Meetings of Board of Directors held in 2015		2015					% Attended
Members	Business title	11 January	21 February	9 May	8 August	7 November	
Mr Ebrahim Mohamed Ali Zainal	Chairman	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100%
Mr Yusuf Saleh Abdulla Alsaleh	Vice Chairman	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100%
Mr Khalid A.Rahman Khalil Almoayed	Director and Executive Committee member	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	80%
Dr Esam Abdulla Yousif Fakhro	Director and Executive Committee member	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	80%
Mr Ebrahim Salahuddin Ahmed Ebrahim	Director	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100%
Mr Sami Mohamed Yusuf Jalal	Director	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100%
Mr Jehad Yusuf Abdulla Amin	Director	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100%
Mr A. Redha Mohamed Redha Aldailami	Director	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100%
Mr Ali Yusuf A.Rahman A. Rahim	Director	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	80%
Mr Fuad Ebrahim Khalil Kanoo	Director	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100%

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At 31 December 2015

36 CORPORATE GOVERNANCE DISCLOSURES (continued)

(i) Board, Board Members and Management (continued)

Members	Business title	2014						% Attended
		5 January	23 February	15 April	3 May	9 August	8 November	
Mr Ebrahim Mohamed Ali Zainal	Chairman	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100%
Mr Yusuf Saleh Abdulla Alsaleh	Vice Chairman	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100%
Mr Khalid A.Rahman Khalil Almoayed	Director and Executive Committee member	✗	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	67%
Dr Esam Abdulla Yousif Fakhro	Director and Executive Committee member	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100%
Mr Ebrahim Salahuddin Ahmed Ebrahim	Director	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100%
Mr Sami Mohamed Yusuf Jalal	Director	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100%
Mr Jehad Yusuf Abdulla Amin	Director	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	83%
Mr A. Redha Mohamed Redha Aldailami	Director	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100%
Mr Ali Yusuf A.Rahman A. Rahim	Director	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✗	67%
Mr Fuad Ebrahim Khalil Kanoo	Director	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100%

36 CORPORATE GOVERNANCE DISCLOSURES (continued)

(i) Board, Board Members and Management (continued)

Remuneration policy

The remuneration policy is based on attendance fees and basic fees paid to the members of the Board of Directors.

During the year, directors' remuneration and directors' fees paid to the members of the Board of Directors amounted to BD 100,000 (2014: BD 95,000) and BD 21,150 (2014: BD 24,025), respectively.

(ii) Board Committees

The following table summarises the information about Board Committees, their members and objectives:

Board's committees	Objective	Members	Executive/non-executive independent/non- independent
Executive (Investment & Finance) Committee	The Executive Committee is formed to discuss matters with the Company's management regarding senior staffing, financial performance, operational performance, strategies and all other issues as directed by the Board.	1. Mr Ebrahim Mohamed Ali Zainal (Chairman) 2. Mr Yusuf Saleh Abdulla Alsaleh 3. Dr Esam Abdulla Yousif Fakhro 4. Mr Khalid A.Rahman Khalil Almoayed	Non-executive / Independent Non-executive / Non-independent Non-executive / Independent Non-executive / Independent
Board's committees	Objective	Members	Executive/non-executive independent/non- independent
Remuneration Committee	Review and advise the Board of Directors on the Board's composition, new directors nominations in addition to Board and Senior Management remuneration.	1. Mr Ebrahim Mohamed Ali Zainal (Chairman) 2. Mr Yusuf Saleh Abdulla Alsaleh 3. Dr Esam Abdulla Yousif Fakhro 4. Mr Khalid A.Rahman Khalil Almoayed	Non-executive / Independent Non-executive / Non-independent Non-executive / Independent Non-executive / Independent

36 CORPORATE GOVERNANCE DISCLOSURES (continued)

(ii) Board Committees (continued)

Board's committees	Objective	Members	Executive/non-executive independent/non- independent
Audit Committee	<p>The Audit Committee is responsible for:</p> <p>1) Monitoring the integrity of the financial reporting process, Trafco systems of Internal Control, review of the consolidated financial statements and reports, compliance of the board with legal and regulatory requirements and the performance of the Company's Internal Audit function.</p> <p>2) To recommend the appointment of external auditors, agreeing their compensation, overseeing their independence and preparing reports required to be prepared by the Committee pursuant to Central Bank of Bahrain, Bahrain Bourse, Bahrain Commercial Companies Law and other regulatory authorities in the Kingdom of Bahrain.</p>	<p>1. Mr Ebrahim Salahuddin Ahmed Ebrahim (Chairman)</p> <p>2. Mr Jehad Yusuf Abdulla Amin</p> <p>3. Mr A. Redha Mohamed Redha Aldailami</p> <p>4. Mr Ali Yusuf A.Rahman A.Rahim</p>	<p>Non-executive / Independent</p> <p>Non-executive / Non-independent</p> <p>Non-executive / Independent</p> <p>Non-executive / Independent</p>
Corporate Governance Committee	To review and ensure compliance with Corporate Governance Code framework and guidelines.	<p>1. Mr Ebrahim Salahuddin Ahmed Ebrahim (Chairman)</p> <p>2. Mr Jehad Yusuf Abdulla Amin</p> <p>3. Mr A. Redha Mohamed Redha Aldailami</p> <p>4. Mr Ali Yusuf A.Rahman A.Rahim</p>	<p>Non-executive / Independent</p> <p>Non-executive / Non-independent</p> <p>Non-executive / Independent</p> <p>Non-executive / Independent</p>

36 CORPORATE GOVERNANCE DISCLOSURES (continued)

(ii) Board Committees (continued)

Executive Committee

The Group should hold a minimum of four Executive Committee meetings during each year. During the year, six meetings (2014: four meetings) of the Executive Committee were held. The following table summarises the information about the members attendance in the Executive Committee meetings:

	2015						% Attended
	7 January	19 February	10 March	5 July	1 November	27 December	
Members							
Mr Ebrahim Mohamed Ali Zainal	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100%
Mr Yusuf Saleh Abdulla Alsaleh	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100%
Mr Khalid A.Rahman Khalil Almoayed	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100%
Dr Esam Abdulla Yousif Fakhro	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100%
2014							
	13 February		2 April		26 June		% Attended
	✓		✓		✓		
Members							
Mr Ebrahim Mohamed Ali Zainal		✓		✓		✓	100%
Mr Yusuf Saleh Abdulla Alsaleh		✓		✓		✓	100%
Mr Khalid A.Rahman Khalil Almoayed		✓		✓		✓	100%
Dr Esam Abdulla Yousif Fakhro		✓		✓		✓	100%

During the year, fees paid to the members of the Executive Committee was BD 10,800 (2014: BD 6,875).

Trafco Group B.S.C.

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At 31 December 2015

36 CORPORATE GOVERNANCE DISCLOSURES (continued)

(ii) Board Committees (continued)

Remuneration Committee

The Group should hold a minimum of two Remuneration Committee meetings during each year. During the year, one meeting (2014: one meeting) of the Remuneration Committee was held. The following table summarises the information about the members attendance in the Remuneration Committee meeting:

Members	2015		2014	
	27 December	% attended	13 February	% attended
Mr Ebrahim Mohamed Ali Zainal	✓	100%	✓	100%
Mr Yusuf Saleh Abdulla Alsaleh	✓	100%	✓	100%
Mr Khalid A.Rahman Khalil Almoayed	✓	100%	✓	100%
Dr Esam Abdulla Yousif Fakhro	✓	100%	✓	100%

During the year, no fee was paid to the members of the Remuneration Committee (2014: nil).

Audit Committee

The Group should hold a minimum of four Audit Committee meetings during each year. During the year, six meetings (2014: five meetings) of the Audit Committee were held. The following table summarises the information about the members attendance in the Audit Committee meetings:

Members	2015						% Attended
	1 February	15 February	18 May	14 July	11 October	30 December	
Mr Ebrahim Salahuddin Ahmed Ebrahim	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100%
Mr Jehad Yusuf Abdulla Amin	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100%
Mr A. Redha Mohamed Redha Aldailami	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100%
Mr Ali Yusuf A.Rahman A.Rahim	✗	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	67%

Members	2014					% Attended
	11 February	16 April	14 May	1 September	20 November	
Mr Ebrahim Salahuddin Ahmed Ebrahim	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100%
Mr Jehad Yusuf Abdulla Amin	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100%
Mr A. Redha Mohamed Redha Aldailami	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	100%

During the year, total fees paid to the members of the Audit Committee was BD 9,900 (2014: BD 6,500).

36 CORPORATE GOVERNANCE DISCLOSURES (continued)

(ii) Board Committees (continued)

Corporate Governance Committee

The Group should hold a minimum of two Corporate Governance Committee meetings during each year. During the year, two meetings (2014: none) of the Corporate Governance Committee were held. The following table summarises the information about the members attendance in the Audit Committee meetings:

Members	2015		% Attended
	11 October	30 December	
Mr Ebrahim Salahuddin Ahmed Ebrahim	✓	✓	100%
Mr Jehad Yusuf Abdulla Amin	✓	✓	100%
Mr A. Redha Mohamed Redha Aldailami	✓	✓	100%
Mr Ali Yusuf A.Rahman A.Rahim	✓	✓	100%

During the year, total fees paid to the members of the Corporate Governance Committee was BD 3,600 (2014: BD nil).

(iii) Corporate governance

Corporate governance code

The Board and the Group's employees are expected to maintain the highest level of corporate ethics and personal behaviour. The Group has established the Code which provides an ethical and legal framework for all employees in the conduct of its business. The Code also defines how the Group relates to its employees, shareholders and the community in which the Group operates.

The Board of Directors has adopted the Code and a Whistleblower Policy to monitor compliance with the ethical requirements of the Code. The Code provides clear directions on conducting business internationally, interacting with the Government entities, communities, business partners and general workplace behaviour having regard to the best practice of corporate governance models and ethics. The Code also sets out a behavioural framework for all employees in the context of a wide range of ethical and legal issues.

Changes to the Group's corporate governance guidelines

Board of Directors revisit the corporate governance framework and guidelines and the Code to ensure compliance with the Corporate Governance Code enacted in 2010 annually and makes appropriate changes when required.

Compliance with the corporate governance code

Management and Board of Directors ensure compliance with corporate governance framework and guidelines to ensure compliance with the Corporate Governance Code enacted in 2010 and did not note any non-compliance during the years ended 31 December 2015 and 31 December 2014.

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At 31 December 2015

36 CORPORATE GOVERNANCE DISCLOSURES (continued)

(iii) Corporate governance (continued)

Corporate governance code (continued)

Directors trading of the Company's shares

During the year, the following Board Members purchased additional shares in Trafco Group B.S.C.:

Name	Relationship	Month of purchase	Number of shares held		Additional shares purchased 2015
			2015	2014	
(ii) Mr Khalid A.Rahman Khalil Almoayed	Director and Executive Committee member	November 2015	591,545	491,545	100,000
(iii) Mr. Fuad Ebrahim Khalil Kanoo	Director	January 2015	174,757	149,660	25,097
(i) Mr A. Redha Mohamed Redha Aldailami	Director	August 2015	270,184	250,184	20,000
(iv) Mr Ebrahim Salahuddin Ahmed Ebrahim	Director	July 2015	311,115	295,809	15,306

There were no transactions carried out for purchase and sell of shares by the directors during the year ended 31 December 2014.

Conflict of interest:

There are no conflict of interest arose during the years ended 31 December 2015 and 31 December 2014. In the instance of a conflict of interest arising as a result of any business transaction or any type of resolution to be taken, the concerned Board member shall refrain from participating at the discussion of such transaction or resolution to be taken. Trafco's Members of the Board of Directors or its Committees usually inform the Board of a potential conflict of interest prior to the discussion of any transaction or resolution and concerned member(s) refrain from voting on these transactions or resolution where a conflict of interest arise.

Evaluation of Board performance

The shareholders evaluate the performance of the Board of Directors and absolve them from liability in the Annual General Meeting.

Performance of the Chairman and General Manager

The Board of Directors evaluates the performance of the Chairman and General Manager in the Board of Directors meeting.

Means of communication with shareholders and investors

The Company is committed to providing relevant and timely information to its shareholders, investors and regulators in accordance with its continuous disclosure obligations defined in the Code.

Information is communicated to shareholders and regulators through the distribution of the Group's Annual Report and other information releases about the significant matters through the Group's website in a timely manner.

The Board Secretary is responsible for communications with the shareholders and regulators ensuring that the Company meets its continuous disclosures obligations as defined in the Code.

Management of principal risks and uncertainties faced by the Group

The management of principal risks and uncertainties faced by the Group is managed by the Executive Committee, Audit Committee and the Board of Directors.